Morning Oregonian

VOL. XIX.—NO. 5862 PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1880 PRICE—TEN CENTS

California R. R.

Sunday, Sept 15, 1879 [illegible] o'clock [illegible]

AND ROSEBURG

Pacific Railroad

TO TACOMA

[illegible] & Stark Streets

[illegible]LAND, OREGON

JORDAN

ANATOMICAL MUSEUM

1880.

[illegible]ING QUARTERLY [illegible]EVIEWS.

EDINBURGH MAGAZINE.

Scott Publishing Co.,

New York

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Grant in Florida.

FERNANDINA, Jan 5—General Grant and party arrived here Sunday morning from Savannah, by the steamer *City of Bridgeton*. Crowds of people white and colored lined the streets to welcome the guest. As the steamer landed the band struck up "Hail to the Chief." General Grant and party were welcomed by ex Senator Yulee on behalf of the mayor and citizens and were at once driven to the hotel where special arrangements have been made for the distinguished guest. This afternoon a public reception in the city hall takes place and in the evening a grand ball will be given. The party leave here Tuesday for Jacksonville and from there go up the St John's and Ochlawaha rivers and thence to St Augustine where they arrive on the twelfth and remain a few days. The thermometer to-day stands 80 in the shade. General Grant's reception yesterday morning was very cordial but unceremonious, all ceremonies being dispensed with in consequence of his arrival on the Sabbath. The party remained quietly at the hotel until this morning when a ride was taken on the celebrated Amelia beach near the city. General Grant rode in a light wagon behind a dashing span driven by their owner, Colonel [illegible], a former army officer and friend of the General's. He expressed himself greatly pleased with his visit. His receptions, he said, throughout the south, had been very pleasing to him and had been participated in by all classes. To night, the hotel and park are illuminated and the band has serenaded the General.

Grant and Mexico.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5—Whitthorne, of Tennessee, returns to Washington from a visit to his district, with a report that Tennessee will be largely interested in the ex-president if on his return he should be declare himself in favor of the annexation of the whole or part of Mexico, or the acquisition of northern Mexican territory or of assuming some sort of protectorate over them. This would gain him a great number of adherents in the southern states among a large class of the restless and [illegible]. Whitthorne appears to believe that the ex-president's visit to Mexico has [illegible] such purpose, and that it was arranged in San Francisco, which has long been the headquarters of filibustering. If the ex-president should develop or favor an annexation [illegible] Whitthorne is persuaded he would [illegible] very large and enthusiastic following in all parts of the south. The town is very [illegible], and the above is a specimen of the [illegible] of the day. It is hardly complimentary to the ex-president to offer him [illegible] on condition that he shall turn land [illegible].

Denis in the East.

NEW YORK, Jan 4—Denis Kearney arrived in New York early yesterday morning, accompanied by his brother, and went to [illegible] Hotel. He is a delegate from the [illegible] party to the greenback convention to be held in Washington on the 8th [illegible]. A part on of Kearney's object in [illegible] is to see Parnell and exchange [illegible] with the Irish agitator. He said to a [illegible], "We are all, of course, averse to [illegible] re-election, but we are nearly as [illegible] opposed to the election of any man [illegible] by the republican party. The [illegible] this country and every other country [illegible] to the men who till its soil and make [illegible] productive; without them it would be [illegible], and who, I ask, should govern a [illegible] but men who own it. We want no [illegible], no lawyers, no editors for our president. We want an honest workingman. I [illegible] not yet seen Parnell," said Kearney, "but hope to do so to night or to morrow." With regard to the shooting of Kalloch in San Francisco, Kearney declined to say much. It was a delicate subject to talk about. He said "Kalloch was a good, honest, whole-souled man, and the best mayor that San Francisco has ever had." After the greenback convention in Washington Kearney will return to this city for a short time, but he has made no arrangements to deliver public addresses, nor does he anticipate doing so.

Death of Bishop Haven

BOSTON, Jan. 5—Bishop Gilbert Haven of the Methodist Episcopal church, died at the residence of his brother in Malden at 6 o'clock [illegible] afternoon, after an illness of several weeks.

AN INDESCRIBABLE HORROR.

A Turner Hall Burned—Several Persons Burned to Death—Names of the Victims, Etc.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

NEW YORK, Jan 5—A fire broke out this morning in the basement of the Turner hall, [illegible] Fourth street, occupied by William Winkle, as a ball room, and when the flames were extinguished, Wm. Geib, aged 10 years, [illegible] Schmidt, aged 30, Henry Gehneiter, aged 35, and Teresa Erhard, aged 25, were found on the top floor dead. Winkle and wife were badly burned and sent to the hospital. Annie Bauer received internal injuries by jumping from the fourth story window, and was badly burned about the hands and face. The damage to building and stock [illegible] about $12,000.

There were no fire escapes attached to the building. It was not until the thumping of the firemen's axes on the boards in a line [illegible] their heads echoed through the house that the men and women underneath were aroused to learn their danger. Streams of water were now directed into the building, and the firemen's work began to tell, but their attention was demanded in another quarter.

From the elevated portions of the central part of the building cries and shouts for help were heard, and the firemen cut through the roof and sides till they gained an entrance to the garret, filled with smoke and charred by the flames that led up from rafter to rafter. There in the rooms on the east side had slept Geo Muller, Ernest and Herman Ruhl, [illegible] and Henry Gebrweiler, and Louis Schmidt, waiters. In the west side bedrooms were Teresa Erhardt, Annie Bauer and Rose, servant girls. The floor was a sea of flame, in which the terrified men and women ran wildly about gasping for air and shouting for help.

George Muller, Ernest and Herman Ruhl made their way toward the front and reached the roof more than half suffocated and burned here and there.

Louis Meyer sprang from a window into the yard below of No 19 Third street, a distance of 60 feet or more, and was picked up nearly dead.

Louis Schmidt was found after the firemen ventured in crouching in a corner, from where he had been unable to escape, dead and burned to a crisp.

Henry Gerweiler, unable to follow his more fortunate comrades to the front, jumped from a window into the yard of a Third street house and died from the effects of his leap. Every bone in his body was broken.

Teresa Erhardt never left her room. She was found burned to death, her features blackened almost beyond recognition.

Annie Bauer sprang from the window, rather than die, into the yard on the west side of the building. She was horribly burned, and with the injuries caused by her fall, cannot live.

Rose, the last of the servants, sprang out also, and striking on the arbor in the yard of 31 East Fourth street in her descent broke both legs, both arms and received internal injuries in her head.

Louis Schmidt, 21 years of age, a waiter, was burned to a crisp in a sleeping room.

Henry Gerweiler, 45 years of age, a waiter, who jumped from the fourth story rear window, died in the Fifth street police station.

Wm Geib, aged 12 years, taken out of an adjoining building, died before he could be placed in an ambulance.

Teresa Erhardt, aged 25 years, servant, was burned to death in her room.

Injured—Wm Winckel, 40 years, the lessee of the hall, severely burned about the hands, face and arms; Josephine Winckel, 40 years, wife of the lessee, face terribly disfigured by burns and body badly blistered, little chance of recovery; Annie Bauer, 24 years, servant, jumped from the window and was internally injured, badly burned, will probably die; Rose, servant, about 26 years, jumped from the window, both legs and arms broken; Louis Meyer, waiter, sprang from the window, limbs broken and internally injured; Margaret Geib, 30 years, sister of Mrs Winckel, face and feet severely burned.

Gone Ashore

LONDON, Jan 5—The North German Lloyd steamer *Hansa*, from New York Dec 19 for Bremen, has gone ashore on Terschelling, an island in the North sea. There are no further particulars.

TOO HORRIBLE TO BELIEVE.

The Fearful Story of the Women Captured by the Utes—A Tale that Will Bring the Blush of Indignation to Every Cheek.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

[illegible] Jan [illegible]. The *Tribune's* Washington special says: Ex-Gov Hunt of Colorado [illegible] received a dispatch from [illegible] [illegible] already darkly hinted at that the female captured by the Utes were outraged by their Indian captors. The Pueblo *Chieftain* of New Year's day [illegible] signed by Mrs Meeker in which this crime is charged upon the Utes. Gov Hunt [illegible] the reception of the dispatch made him sick at heart. He did not make it public last night because he did not want to [illegible] the policy of Mr Schurz. He said [illegible] publication of a story of that kind he would [illegible] arouse a sentiment as hostile to the [illegible] as that which exists in the state of [illegible]. [illegible] I do not believe it will be safe [illegible] to bring these wretches to Washington. [illegible] if a relative of mine had suffered this unmentionable indignity at the hands of one of these Indians I would shoot him down on the streets of this city.

CHEYENNE, Jan 4—The following letter is to the Pueblo *Chieftain*:

GREELEY, Col, Dec 31 '79.

To the Editor of the Chieftain—DEAR SIR: I arise from a sick bed to state a few facts which you and the people of Colorado demand. We three captives of the Utes, Mrs Price, myself and daughter, were all interviewed separately, being under oath, by officers of the government to tell the whole truth of our treatment by the Indians and if they had outraged our persons, and each one of us gave in our answer in the affirmative against the Indians. I gave in my testimony for the use of the government to do with it just as they saw fit. There was nothing said about it being suppressed on either side. I just simply gave my testimony to government officers innocently supposing they knew their duty and would do it. I also thought I had done all that belongs to me to do by telling those officers the sickening and most humiliating misfortune that can befall a woman, and if they and the interior department have not done their duty by the people of Colorado it is they who are to blame and not I. On arriving at my home in Greeley I found myself completely broken down in mind and body, and have had a long spell of severe sickness from which I am just recovering. Yours truly,

MRS N C MEEKER.

This direct evidence from Mrs N C Meeker that herself, daughter and Mrs Price were outraged by the hostile Utes has awakened the people to a proper sense of the enormous crimes committed by the hostiles. The people had hoped, and were prepared to believe, that the persons of the female captives remained unharmed, but the truth is out in full and the indignation is strong and wide spread. It seems fortuitous that Mrs Meeker's letter was first published in Pueblo, for the government designs transporting the Indians over the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe road in order to escape the fury of the prospective mob in Denver. But we mistake the temper of the Southern Colorado people if they do not capture the hostiles in the band under General Hatch and kill them instantly. It is not improbable that the publication of Mrs. Meeker's letter in Pueblo at this time involves an intention to post people and bring about the desired result. The newspaper men here have long known of the inside history of the capture of the women, but refrained from using the same in deference to the women themselves. But now that Mrs Meeker has made public the story of her terrible wrongs, there can be no harm in telling it all. Immediately after the captivity the women were forced, under threats of torture and slow death, to yield to the lust of their hideous captors. The women suffering untold agony on account of the murder of their husbands and fathers were dazed and bewildered, and were powerless to resist. Poor old Mrs Meeker, over sixty years of age and suffering from a flesh wound in the rear portion of her thigh, became the victim of Douglass who afterwards boasted of his protecting care. Josephine Meeker, was held by Persune, and Mrs Price by Johnson. The unbearable indignities were simply augmented by other Utes than the three mentioned in the hellish outrages. The bucks were assisted by the squaws. These women savages seemed to gloat over the horrors perpetrated upon the white captives of their own sex. During their captivity the sufferings of these women were indescribably horrible. The hellish fiends renewed their crimes time and time again. The poor women, feared they would never be delivered from a thraldom worse than death, for death is unconsciousness while their existence was a living death and an earthly hell every day. As if all this were not sad enough the woes of young Josephine are increased by a condition that is believed to be horrible in the extreme. Her female acquaintances say that a knowledge thereof causes a shudder to rack the frame of every one who hears the sad tale.

Dispatch from Gen. Hatch

Secretary Schurz received the following dispatch to-day from Gen Hatch:

ALAMOSA, Jan 3

The White River Utes, who were with Ouray on the 24th ult, are not in his power, neither have they been since the 26th. The Indians sent out by the way of Saguache are Ouray and Wash Charlie, Uncompahgres Jack Sowenvick and Uncle Sam, Charlie White River Utes, and Ignatio [illegible] Camatcha, Alexander, Wilmamacked, Aquila and Buckskin Charlie, of the Muaches. They are expected here on the 5th. Ouray was requested to keep the Indians you refer to but he had no power. I am of the opinion that the Indians when assured by yourself that there is no other way to avoid destruction, will decide to turn over all the prisoners. The promise made by them that they will turn over those demanded should be insisted upon to the last man. As long as the Indians are in our hands the agency of Los Pinos is secure. Ouray came out at his own request, and brought his wife with him. I think it advisable to have them all before you at Washington or such point as you may designate.

HATCH, Commissioner.

The Indians referred to in this dispatch whom Ouray could not bring in with him are Chief Douglas, Johnnie, his son, and four others. These Indians were offered for surrender but Gen Hatch declined to accept them unless the remaining guilty parties were also surrendered at the same time.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Postal Changes for the Pacific Coast.

WASHINGTON, Jan 4—Postoffice established: Sprague, Skamania county, W T, Thos P Monaghan, P M. Discontinued—Bruceport, Pacific county, W T. Postmasters appointed—Mrs Jane Dimmock, Center Bend, Douglas county, Oregon; Wm B Hammonds, Grove Spring, Baker county, Oregon; Chas A Schutz, Olex, Wasco county, Oregon; Wm H Morgan, Sauvie's Island, Multnomah county, Oregon.

Army Bill.

During recess a bill has been agreed upon by the sub-committee of the house committee on military affairs which contemplates the reorganization of the army upon a basis of 25,000 enlisted men, as recommended by Gen Sherman. It is understood the bill proposes to do away with the regimental organization of five regiments of artillery and makes the artillery corps have a chief with the rank of brigadier general. It provides for the reduction of several staff corps.

Financial Speeches.

It is expected that soon after congress meets again a number of financial speeches will be delivered in the senate. Nearly every member of the finance committee has prepared or is engaged in preparing a speech on the question of retiring the legal tender notes or taking away their legal tender quality.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

More Severe

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan [illegible]—The punishment for carrying on political propaganda among the troops has been raised two degrees in the scale of penalties established by the military code in consequence of the recent [illegible] [illegible] of the revolutionists in the army.

Appeals and Resigns

Admiral [illegible] commander of the [illegible] the Russo-Turkish war [illegible] dismissed from service for using insulting language in reference to the ministry of marine, has presented notice of appeal against the judgment of the court. It is said the ministry of marine has presented the petition for the remission of the sentence and his own resignation simultaneously.

Worse

BERLIN, Jan [illegible]—The condition of the czarina is much worse.

Riot in Ireland

DUBLIN, Jan 5—A very serious affray occurred on Friday between the constabulary and Galway peasants during which the police fired upon the people but nobody was injured. Galway county is in a very disturbed condition. Two hundred extra police men have been drafted there.

DRAWING NEAR A CLOSE

The Decision of the Supreme Judicial Court of Maine on the Questions Propounded

GOVERNOR AND COUNCIL REVERSED

The Republicans Sustained in Every Particular—Forecasting the Result—Latest News

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

[illegible] Jan [illegible]. The following is the [illegible] of the opinions of the supreme judicial court issued and [illegible] this afternoon in answer to the questions submitted by the governor.

Question 1: When the governor and council [illegible] [illegible] return from a city in which representatives can be summoned to attend and take their seats in the legislature [illegible] [illegible] a new election is competent for the house if representatives it shall appear that there was an election of such representatives in fact to admit them to seats though no return thereof was made and delivered into the office of the secretary of state?

Answer—No authority is given to the governor and council when there is no return to order a new election. When the seat of a representative has been vacated by death, resignation or otherwise provision is made by the revised statutes to fill the existing vacancy. By these provisions whenever municipal officers therein mentioned by any means have knowledge of the death of a representative elect or of a vacancy caused in any other way it is their duty to order a new election. If it appears to the house of representatives that there was an election of representatives in fact they should admit them to their seats though no return thereof was made to the secretary of state. The representative is not to be deprived of his rights because municipal officers have neglected to do their duty.

Question 2—Is it competent for the governor and council to allow a substitution of other evidence in the place of the returned copies of such lists as are provided for in article 4, part 1, section 5 of the constitution to enable them to determine what persons appear to be elected representatives to the legislature by plurality of all votes returned?

Answer—This refers to the substitution authorized by the act of 18[illegible]. Section [illegible] of the constitution calls for the return that is regular in the essential forms and which truly represents the facts to be described by it, but much of the constitutional requirement is directory merely. It does not aim at depriving the people of their right of suffrage or of their right of representation for formal errors but aims at avoiding such result where the constitutional requirement has not been fully or been deficiently executed by the town officers. It is in aid of the constitutional provisions to supply the omission or deficiency as nearly and as correctly as may be such is the purpose of the statute. It is competent for the governor and council to allow an erroneous return or one that is informal and defective to be aided by correction by an attested copy of the record as by the statute provided. The object of the constitutional provisions respecting the elections is to furnish as many safeguards as may be against the failure of either through fraud or mistake, correctly to ascertain and declare the will of the people as expressed in the choice of their officers and legislators; hence the requirement that not only shall the return be made on the spot in open town meeting but a record shall be made at the same time and authenticated. In like manner if by accident or wilful neglect there are errors or omissions in the return what can be safer than to refer to the duplicate statement by the record to correct it. This the statute of 1877 allows to be done and while the language is permissive it falls within the well known rule that when public rights are concerned it shall be construed as mandatory, a command clothed in language of courtesy, so clothed because it could not be doubted that high and honorable officers would unhesitatingly avail themselves of all lawful means to declare the result of the election according to the actual fact and in obedience to the fundamental principle of popular government. The governor and council are bound by the statute. It is mandatory upon them. It imposes the duty to the public that must be performed whether referred to to contravene the constitution in allowing oral evidence to be received to show the intention of voters in casting their votes or to another part of the statute which we are now called upon to consider. If unconstitutional in the latter respect that would not effect the constitutionality of other separate and independent provisions.

Question 3—Is a return signed by less than a majority of selectmen of the town or aldermen of the city valid, within the requirements of the same section?

Answer—To this question we answer that while a town may legally elect as many as seven selectmen the well known practice is to elect only three, and in such cases a return to be valid must be signed by a majority of them, because by no possibility can a less number constitute a legal quorum; but the rule is otherwise with respect to aldermen of cities. Most of our cities are required by law to have as many as seven aldermen and none of them we believe has less than five to constitute a quorum. It is only necessary to have a majority of the whole number present, and when such quorum is present a majority of the quorum may do business. Supposing the number to be seven, four would constitute a legal quorum and three being a majority of that quorum could legally act, although the fourth should refuse to join them or should oppose their action. Consequently if the return from a city having five or seven aldermen is signed by three then it may be a valid and legal return because only four may have been present could legally act although the fourth should oppose their action and refuse to join them, when such return is laid before the governor and council they cannot know and they have no power to assume that the return is not valid. It is the duty of aldermen to be in session and examine ward returns, compare and declare the votes and of the clerk to make the record thereof from that record a certified copy of which is returned. The law presumes that a quorum of aldermen was present. In the latter work authorities are quoted to the effect that bodies composed of a definite number act by majorities of those present provided those present constitute a majority of the whole number.

If a body consists of twelve councilmen the least number that can constitute a valid meeting is seven, though four may act, and so far as we are aware the law is so stated in the substance by ancient and modern authorities. The rule applicable to such cases is similar to that which applies to our house of representatives. The whole number of representatives established by the law is 151; a majority that is 76 members constitutes a quorum to do business. If there is actually that number present, a majority, that is 39 members vote in the affirmative, a valid law can thereby be enacted or other business transacted. If less than 76 members are present then no business can be done except to adjourn or compel attendance of absent members. This is a familiar law and illustrates a principle applicable to aldermen of cities and shows how and why a return signed by less than a majority of the whole members may, and so far as the governor and council are concerned is conclusively presumed to be valid. They have no right to go behind the returns. The chosen or deputy clerk may be appointed under statute and the returns of such clerk pro tem or deputy clerk are to have same force and effect as if signed by the clerk.

Question 4—Is a return by the aldermen of a city which does not give the number of votes cast for each person voted for as a member of the legislature and does not show what persons were voted for as such members in any one of the several wards of such city a valid return within the requirements of the same section?

Answer—We are not sure that we comprehend the full scope of this question. Our answer will meet all of its supposed purposes. It is immaterial whether the aldermen returned to the governor and council the detailed vote of each ward separate or whether they returned the result of all the votes of all wards for each candidate together. Either mode is a satisfactory way of reaching the same result. The substance only is sought for in such matters nor is it a material matter that instead of returning all the names of persons voted for there is return of the vote as scattering, provided however that such vote may be added to or subtracted from some candidate or set of candidates who appear to be chosen by a plurality of votes thereon. The governor and council cannot officially know nor have they a right to ascertain that the votes returned as scattering were not actual ballots with the word "scattering" written thereon, nor is the election of the candidate to be chosen by the plurality of votes to be defeated because the whole number of votes or ballots may be stated erroneously or not stated at all. The constitution contains no such requirements and statutory provision requiring it is entirely unimportant and unapplicable to cases where a plurality of votes elect. It is a well settled rule of construction that when the general terms of a statute embrace several subjects but are found to be practically applicable to some of the subjects and not to others it is to be construed as embracing those subjects only to which it is practicably applicable.

Question 5—Are returns from towns or cities which are not attested by the town or city clerk valid within the same sections?

Answer—The returns from towns and cities which are not attested by town, plantation or city clerk are not valid. The attestation of the clerk is prerequisite to any action of the governor and council in counting the votes [illegible] Maine [illegible]. If however the clerk should be [illegible] a clerk [illegible] may be chosen.

The court discusses this question at considerable length citing many authorities to show when a *de jure* and *de facto* officer are alike and wherein different. Alienage is not allowed to be proven. In one case on record it was shown that the clerk was an alien utterly ignorant of the language and the same made every conceivable irregularity, yet no evidence outside of the returns was [illegible] admissible.

Question [illegible]—Have the governor and council [illegible] [illegible] the returns [illegible] election of members [illegible] [illegible] by the same section [illegible] [illegible] towns which were not made [illegible] [illegible] up in the town meeting?

Answer—The governor and council must act upon the returns forwarded to the secretary of state if they purport to be made, signed and sealed up in open plantation or town meeting. They constitute the basis of action of the canvassing board. No provisions are found in the constitution or in any statute of this state by virtue of which they would be authorized to receive evidence to negative the facts therein set forth. They therefore have no such power. The statement of municipal officers is in that respect conclusive.

Question [illegible]—Is the return of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of a town valid and sufficient [illegible] [illegible] it appear [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] two selectmen of that town?

Answer—When a majority of selectmen are absent from the meeting for election purposes or being present neglect or refuse to act as such and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the majority of the selectmen two would not suffice [illegible] [illegible] would be valid when there shall be but two selectmen at the time [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] had deceased prior to the meeting [illegible] [illegible] might act and their [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] being [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the fact that the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] know the [illegible] only two.

Question [illegible]—Can a person who is not a citizen of the United States at the time he [illegible] legally [illegible] constitutional [illegible] [illegible]?

The answer is in the affirmative [illegible] [illegible] all his acts bind the town as far as [illegible] affects the public.

Question [illegible]—If a ballot has a distinguishing mark in the judgment of the governor and council [illegible] as would make it illegal under the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] it appears by the official return of officers [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to include objection and its legality [illegible] the governor and council [illegible]?

Answer—The presiding officers are to determine whether the ballot offered has a distinguishing mark or figures that if rejected voter may protest [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] no action can be taken but if ballots have distinguishing marks or figures it is not part of the duty of the officers of the town to make any report or reference thereto. They should reject the ballot if offered where it is within prohibition of the statute. The statute prohibits the rejection of the ballot after its reception into the ballot box; it is then to be counted. The governor and council have nothing to do with the question. Their duty is to count the vote regardless of the facts improperly set forth in the return. They are nowhere constituted a tribunal with judicial authority to determine what shall constitute a distinguishing mark or figure, nor can they legally refuse to open and count the votes returned. When a ballot has been once received in a ballot box neither the selectmen nor the governor and council can refuse to count.

Question 10—If names of persons appear in the return without any numerical votes being set in carried out against their names, in other words or figures is it the duty of the governor and council to treat those persons as having the same number of votes as another person received for the same office and whose name is placed first in the return if they find dots under the figures or the word ditto set against such other person's name?

Answer—The word ditto and its abbreviation to do, and dots or marks that stand for the word ditto, are of common use and have a perfectly well defined meaning known to persons generally. That meaning should not be disregarded. We answer the question in the affirmative. As the returns are made by plain people, in many cases it is not requisite that they be written with scrupulous nicety of a writing master or with the technical accuracy. Bad grammar or spelling or penmanship would not vitiate the returns provided they are understood. They are not to be strangled by technicality nor distorted by carping and captious criticism. The whole town must not be disfranchised by reason of fraud or negligence of their officers. An imperfect return should be corrected or supplied from the original record. While there should be strict compliance with the provisions of statutes yet while they are merely directory such strict compliance is not essential to the validity of proceedings unless so declared within. The dominant rule is to give such construction to official acts of municipal officers as will best comport with the meaning and intention of the parties as derived from a fair and honest interpretation of the language used to sustain rather than to defeat the will of the people and disfranchise citizens.

Question 11—Have the governor and council a legal right to decide what kind of evidence they will receive and what the mode of proceeding before them shall be to enable them to determine the genuineness of the returns required by the article and section of the constitution above mentioned?

Answer—We assume that the genuineness of the returns referred to relates either to the signatures of the officers signing or to the alterations of the return. The governor and council have no power to reject returns on either ground unless an objection in writing is presented to them setting forth that the signatures of such officers are not genuine, or that the return has been altered after it was signed. Then notice thereof should be given to all persons interested and when adjudicating upon the facts the governor and council should be governed in the admission of evidence by established rules of evidence in accordance with the law of this state. Witnesses should be duly sworn that they may be punished for the crime of perjury if they wilfully and corruptly testify falsely. The governor and council may not reject returns for such cause without giving parties interested therein fair opportunities to be heard. The genuineness of the return in this particular is to be presumed and this presumption remains until overcome by evidence produced as before said.

Question 12—If the governor and council have before them two lists of votes returned from the same town differing materially from each other in the number of votes returned as the case for the same person, but identical in all other respects, both having been duly received at the secretary's office, and they have no evidence to enable them to determine which is true and genuine, are they required by trial to determine if either of them is valid?

Answer—The return first received at the office of the secretary of state must be the basis of action of the governor and council. If defective or not true the copy of record can be corrected or defects supplied only in accordance with the provisions of the statute relating thereto.

JOHN APPLETON
CHAS W WALTON
WM G BARROWS
CHAS DANFORTH
JOHN A PETERS
ARTEMUS LIBBY
JOSEPH W SYMMONDS

Garcelon Interviewed.

WATERVILLE, Jan 4—Governor Garcelon spent the day here and was called upon this evening by a reporter and asked if he had received the opinion of the court to which he replied he had not—that he had not been in Augusta since 4 o'clock on Saturday afternoon. The reporter then informed him of the general points as expressed in the opinion of the court, and asked if he (the governor) should recall those certificates he had issued and which now under the opinion of the court appear to have been illegally issued, to which the governor answered: "I have no authority for knowing the opinion of the court and cannot tell what I shall do." In answer to the question whether Capt Lewis Voter of Farmington had returned his certificate of election declining to serve under the same the governor said he had not received it and did not know anything about it.

Reporter—Do you apprehend any violence at the inauguration of the new legislature?

Governor—I have no means of knowing. I do not think people are foolish enough to resort to violence.

The Situation at Augusta.

AUGUSTA, Jan 5—The decision of the court has been discussed freely by crowds upon the streets and at the hotels and elsewhere to day. The republicans are greatly excited and jubilant and regard it as a consummate triumph for their cause. The opinion is freely expressed in the best informed circles that the opposition cannot stand up and defy the court. It is the opinion of leading republicans that the governor can do no less than recall the certificates issued to persons not elected according to the decision of the court.

The fusionists have no definite plans formed and it will be difficult to develop to night as not more than twenty members are present in the city. The number at present is about the same as in ordinary years when nothing unusual is pending.

A few democrats say the governor had no business to submit the questions to the court, that he had done his work according to the constitution and laws and should have rested his case.

D J Pike, a leading democrat, says that Garcelon deceived himself by taking any notice of Morrill's letter. He had completed his work and that ought to have been the end of it.

E W Black, a leading greenbacker, says that the court went out of its way to answer questions not put to it.

[illegible] W Dickey, member of the legislature, says the decision of the court will have no effect upon the organization of the legislature as the certificates have already been issued. This is understood to be the position Pillsbury will take in the *Standard* to-morrow morning. Others say the opinion of the court is a farce and will be replied to word for word.

Three counted-in members have already declared they will not participate, and it is thought that the opinion of the court will have no effect upon the other certificated members. There is but a simple case of the 37 that this decision does not fully cover.

Hon James Talbot of Washington and Isaac Thompson of [illegible] counted in senators have already stated that they would not accept seats should the decision of the court be against them.

Lawyers say if the opinion is disregarded it will be the first instance of the kind in the history of Maine. It has been ascertained that the executive department in more than fifty years since Maine was a state has asked the judgment of the supreme judicial court on important questions of law and never in a single instance has it been disregarded. D Parker, a member of the governor's council, defended his position in this matter and says he acted conscientiously and honestly. He has not read the opinion carefully and could not give an opinion as to the result.

A[illegible], Jan [illegible]—The governor and council [illegible] [illegible] business to [illegible] but have been in consultation in regard to the course to be pursued. A guard is still maintained at the state house with some 200 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Agricultural [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] attacked [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

A [illegible] which every train is bringing crowds into the city, there has been perfect order [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] men [illegible] [illegible]. Neither side [illegible] absolutely determined [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] constitutional amendment. This much may be said however that both sides deem it all important that [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] are resorting to all possible means to bring about the result. This afternoon a letter was dispatched [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to persuade Mr [illegible] who has publicly refused to accept his certificate and attend the session to-morrow.

Mr Stroul of Portland in his own behalf and that of his colleague will ask of the governor and council certificates as members of the legislature under the decision of the [illegible]. Capt Goss of Bath and the republican members elect from five disfranchised cities will ask for the same right. They claim that whatever may be done with the towns, every representative from the cities deprived of his seat is either here or will be here and at the present moment but five fusionists can be counted on who will stay away.

Democratic Council

AUGUSTA, Jan 5—Pillsbury is out in the *Standard* denouncing the opinion of the court as partisan and urging the counted-in members to stand for their rights and not be bulldozed.

Garcelon Talks

WATERVILLE, Me, Jan 5—The town hall was filled to its utmost capacity at the law and order meeting to-night. Gov Garcelon said:

I stand before you the most abused man in the United States. I am not here to apologize. I ask your pardon but simply to ask your attention to the constitution and law and if in any respect I or my council have violated that law you have your remedy. You say that the majority rule is the central principle of our governmental system but should not that majority be expressed in a legal and constitutional manner. You are all aware that at the late election every effort was made on both sides to secure a majority and that the fusion party had a majority of 2000 votes. I challenge any man I do not care how ardent a republican or rabid a democrat to take the returns and if there are any instance where we have not applied the same rule to friend and foe then you can condemn us. I find in the tabulated returns where 64 towns have been rejected 32 were republican, 30 democratic and two a tie. Does this look like conspiracy? Does it look as if the rule had not been applied properly? So great has been the excitement that I have called upon the supreme court to decide the questions which have been decided for fifteen years and when that decision is rendered I hope the people will be satisfied.

Resolutions endorsing the action of the council were adopted.

Gives It Up.

CHICAGO, Jan 5—A *Journal's* Washington special says: The *Post* to day gives up the contest in Maine on behalf of the democratic party and advises complete submission. In speaking of the answer given by the supreme court to the questions propounded by Governor Garcelon the *Post* says: The governor would not have asked for this advice with a purpose to reject it. He can accept it not only without reproach to his cause hitherto but in a consistent pursuance of that course, and that he will obey in its changed interpretation. It is doubtful, however whether it will be competent for the governor and council to resume the caucus and count in the persons who were counted out, but public opinion will demand that the legislature shall perform the work of revision and make the composition of each house conform to the requirement of the principles or theories enumerated by the judges at Bangor.

Opinion of the World.

The *World* says Governor Garcelon never should have been in doubt, and it may be fairly inferred from the questions submitted by Garcelon to the court that upon careful examination of his course he satisfied himself that his greenback councilors and his cipher alley advisers had led him into a false position. May we not now begin to hope that certain democratic leaders and democratic editors who have been over tenderly disposed toward cipher alley methods of the greenback members of Garcelon's council will eventually see the utter folly of such methods even from the lowest possible point of view and join with the *World* in insisting that the democratic party shall hereafter cease to curry favor with demagogues and communists in any part of the country.

Prognostications on the Muddle

WASHINGTON, Jan 4—There seems to be no doubt entertained here that the unanimous opinion of the Maine supreme court adverse to the opinion of Governor Garcelon on all the points presented will have the effect of speedily ending the controversy in that state without any further serious difficulty. It is understood here, that at least one member of the supreme court, namely Judge Libbey, is a democrat, and the perfect unanimity of the court, therefore gives additional weight to the confessedly strong reasoning by which its opinion is supported. It is generally believed that even if Governor Garcelon takes the ground that, notwithstanding this dictum of the court he cannot recall any of the certificates already issued, its moral effect will nevertheless be amply powerful to induce a sufficient number of fusionists holders of these certificates to refuse to take seats in the legislature and that the republicans will thus forthwith obtain control of the organization of both houses, admit their party friends who were refused certificates and proceed to elect Davis Governor.

Cheering News.

AUGUSTA, Jan. 5—About one half of the members have arrived. The republicans assert that they will have possession of both branches of the legislature by Thursday night.

A WORKING DELEGATE

The delegate in congress from Washington territory, Hon T H Brents, is evidently very industrious in working for his constituency. On the 9th ult mo he introduced the following:

A bill (H R No 2748) for the purchase of a site and the erection of a fog signal and light house at Point Robinson, in Puget Sound, Washington territory; also a bill (H R No 2649) for the purchase of a site and the erection of a fog signal and light house at Sandy Point, Puget Sound, Washington territory; also a bill (H R No 2750) for the purchase of a site and the erection of a fog signal and light house at Millers Point at the north end of Saratoga Passage on Puget Sound, Washington territory, which were severally read a first and second time and referred to the committee on commerce.

A bill (H R No 2751) for the construction and manning of a snag-boat for Puget Sound and its tributaries.

A bill (H R No 27[illegible]) for the relief of Dennis Storrs, Marvin Minnick and others of Washington territory.

A joint memorial of the legislative assembly of Washington territory praying for a lighthouse on Mulers Point at the north end of Saratoga passage on Puget Sound.

A joint resolution relating to the removal of a jam from the Nooksack river in What[illegible]com county, Washington territory.

A joint memorial praying for the relief of Dennis Storrs and others.

A joint memorial praying for an appropriation of a sum sufficient to complete the canal and locks at the Cascades and falls on the Columbia river.

Also a bill for the improvement of Nooksack river in Washington territory.

All the above were read twice and referred to the committee on commerce.

On the same date Mr Brents presented:

A joint memorial of the legislature of Washington territory [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a survey and scientific examination of said territory referred to the committee on mines and mining.

A joint resolution praying congress for an increase of number in the legislative assembly of the territory of Washington, referred to the committee on territories.

A joint resolution praying congress for a bounty to the soldiers of the Oregon and Washington Indian war of 1855 and 1856, referred to the committee on military affairs.

A joint memorial asking aid in the construction of a railroad from Green river to Puget Sound, referred to the committee on [illegible] the railroad.

A joint remonstrance against the annexation of any portion of said territory to the state of Oregon, referred to the committee on territories.

A memorial asking aid by land grant to the Seattle and Walla Walla Railroad and Transportation Company, referred to the committee on the Pacific railroad.

A joint memorial praying relief for certain settlers on odd sections supposed to be within railroad limits, which was referred to the committee on public lands.

A joint memorial for aid in the construction of a military telegraph between [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] said territory with a connecting line [illegible] Coeur d'Alene in Idaho territory, referred to the committee on military affairs.

A joint [illegible] praying for relief for the [illegible] settlers [illegible] the Nez Perce Indian war [illegible] referred to the committee on [illegible].

A [illegible] relative to the establishment of a military post in Yakima county, referred to the committee on military affairs.

A joint memorial praying for the establishment of the Yakima land district, referred to the committee on public lands.

A joint memorial praying reduction in the price of land to permanent settlers within railroad limits in said territory, referred to the committee on public lands.

A joint resolution for an appropriation to construct and keep a snagboat on the waters of Puget Sound, referred to the committee of claims.

A joint memorial of the legislative assembly of Washington territory relating to establishing a land office at Goldendale, referred to the committee on public lands.

Also the petition of citizens of Washington territory for a post route from Seattle to Fall City, Washington territory—to the committee on the postoffice and postroads.

A joint memorial of the legislative assembly of Washington territory praying congress to reduce the tariff on foreign imports, referred to the committee on ways and means.

A paper relating to the establishment of post routes from Walla Walla via Mullan bridge, Palouse ferry, Upper Cow creek, Crab creek and Lower Spokan bridge to Walker's prairie; from Wallula to Ainsworth; from Yakima City to Cottage Glen; from Benton to Maple valley; from Seattle via the wagon road to Laurel Shade on Lake Washington, thence on said lake to Samamish river and the Samamish lake to Squak prairie, and thence to Fall City; from Pomeroy to Columbia Center; from Battle Ground to North Fork; from Hayes to North Fork; from Skagit via Mount Vernon, to Sterling; from New Dungeness to Sequiam; from Goldendale via New Lebanon and Oak Flat, to Alder creek, all in Washington territory—to the committee on the postoffice and postroads.

A MOOTED QUESTION SETTLED

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

In a late number of your very useful journal you give the contents of a decision lately rendered by the U S supreme court,—pronounced by Mr Justice Field,—on the question of a sale of a lot in Colorado, with a condition in the deed that no intoxicating liquors should ever be sold as a beverage thereon under the penalty of forfeiture and reversion of the fee to the vendor, his heirs or assigns. The only defense urged, as appears, was that the condition was repugnant to the grant, which was denied by the court.

Now, while I have not the genius of a "Junius Brutus Jr" to revise with a Nasbyan pen the decisions of high courts yet, concurring pretty much with Mr Superintendent Bush in his late remark that the authority of decisions did not depend so much upon the height of the court as upon the fact that they [illegible] the last say on the case I venture to offer a few ideas in dissent from the above decision.

I think the condition is repugnant to the grant, for the fee, should per se contain assurance of free enjoyment except for uses, leases and the like reserved but not for non users. The fee, and a non user are repugnant.

But deeper down than that. It is contrary to public policy. That august court does not appear to have considered that point, and I should like to have heard Justice Field's view upon it. With all due respect I venture to present my own.

I think it is a bad idea to encumber the earth with individual whims and idiosyncracies. No man ought to be allowed to fasten his moral or religious notions upon the soil. It is well enough for every man to have his god and his devil, his dietetics and his nuisances, but he ought not to be permitted to plant them in the way of future generations. I hold that municipal law, or the voice of the many should have the regulation of all nuisances, slaughter houses, saloons, etc.

The saloon clause is absurd as to effect. While there are millions of men and millions of lots that can be had all over the earth, a dozen, fifty or ten thousand lots reserved from saloons is only ridiculous. Men must be changed, not localities of sale forbidden. The proposed reform only cuts off a twig, and leaves the tree and the roots all standing and vigorous. If the right of the individual to spot the earth with his whims and notions is admitted, and half of mankind avail themselves of it in the different conceivable shapes that it may take the whole country would soon be patched over with reversionary titles that any tenant or an enemy might cause to be forfeited. McMinnville has the saloon clause, and doubtless twenty lots in the heart of the town may be now reclaimed by friend Newby, the old proprietor. Lately I have heard of a town lot being given for a church (in Amity, I think) conditioned that no organ shall ever be played therein under penalty of reversion of the fee. How will that look fifty years from now? And how will that poor scrimped soul feel when he creeps into heaven and hears Miriam and her harp and cymbals? Look back, to see how things may look forward. What if William Penn had conditioned all Pennsylvania that none but drab coats and Quaker hats should ever be worn on the premises, under penalty of forfeiture and reversion?

And what if our Puritan fathers had encumbered all New England soil with their nuisance notion that no man should kiss his wife on Sunday, on the premises under penalty of reversion of fee? Where would New England titles be to day? every one forfeited. If the courts will not protect coming generations from the absurd pretensions of their ancestors that all common sense will die with them legislatures ought to interfere by positive enactment.

A similar state of things has twice existed in England, and as often had to be cut off by parliament. It was found to fill the courts with litigation. Besides see how it would effect securities and business. No one could loan money on mortgage on property liable to be forfeited perhaps for the very purpose of defeating the mortgage.

The question is one of statesmanship as well as law, and is of great importance and I cannot but think that if Judge Field's powerful mind had been called to the public policy of the act, his judgment would have been different. Entertaining for him and his associates the highest respect and esteem I am [illegible] very respectfully G W LAWSON

SOUTH AMERICA

Peruvian Dictator

PANAMA, Jan 3—General Nicolas De Pierola was proclaimed dictator of Peru in December [illegible]. The army of the reserve at Lima and Callao and the navy accept his government. He has promised to effect the salvation of Peru in the present crisis. His cabinet is presided over by the distinguished jurist Pedro Calderon. President Prado has fled. He arrived at Panama on the 27th of December.

Captured

The Peruvian torpedo boat which sailed in November from Panama under the Hawaiian colors has been captured by the Chilians.

A P HOTALING,
431 Jackson st.,
San Francisco

E C LORD
25 Front st
Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

Fine Wines and Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER

Old BOURBON WHISKY.

VAL BLATZ'S MILWAUKIE BEER,

Also BOCA BEER.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely pure—made from Grape Cream of Tartar imported exclusively for this Powder from the Wine district of France. Always uniform and wholesome. Sold only in cans.

A pound can mailed to any address on receipt of 60 cents. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO, 173 Duane St, New York.

Most cheap powders contain alum: avoid them, especially when offered loose or in bulk. [illegible]

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

BLANK BOOKS

OF EVERY VARIETY.

Largest Stock, Lowest Prices.

Office Stationery

A SPECIALTY.

J. K. GILL & CO.,

93 FIRST ST., UNION BLOCK,

THE CITY BOOK STORE,

No. 171 First St., near Yamhill,

OFFERS A COMPLETE RETAIL STOCK OF

School Books,

Blank Books,

Stationery,

Magazines.

Newspapers, etc.

AT LOWEST PRICES.

H. M. HATHAWAY, Manager.

HOLIDAY GOODS. HOLIDAY GOODS.

RIBBINS & YATES,

220 FIRST STREET,

Call attention of the public to their LARGE and NEW stock of

PICTURE FRAMES,

In many entirely new and unique patterns, all sizes, at very lowest prices.

Engravings, Oil Paintings, CHROMOS,

Very Latest Editions from the French and German

CHRISTMAS CARDS!

Great variety which will be sure to please young folks.

Brackets, Music Stands, Card Tables, Easels.

VELVET FRAMES,

A large line and most attractive ornaments for the Parlor.

We invite attention to our stock of

WHITNEY & HOLMES ORGANS,

Decker Bros. and Hazelton Brothers PIANOS,

And General Musical Merchandise.

SEATTLE DIRECTORY.

Merchandise.

L P SMITH & SON, Jewelers, Dealers in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silver Ware. All kinds of work in our line done [illegible].

HUCH McALLER & CO—Stoves and Tinware.

Hotels—Restaurants.

SADDLE-ROCK RESTAURANT, Commercial St. Best restaurant in the city, first class in every particular. Meals at all hours. Chas. Kell, prop'r.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE, L C Harmon proprietor. Largest hotel in the city, centrally located and newly furnished. Free Coach to and from house.

WISCONSIN HOUSE, H W Dean prop'r. Free coach to and from house. Board and lodging $5 per week or $1 per day, meals 25c.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, John Collins & Co. proprs. The leading hotel of the city. Free coach and baggage wagon. First class in all respects.

Professional.

O JACOBS, Attorney at Law & Counselor at Law. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] building, upstairs [illegible] collection office.

[illegible] SMITH, physician and surgeon.

Saloons.

COTTAGE BY THE SEA, A LeBallister prop. First [illegible] [illegible] landing, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Manufacturers.

STETSON & [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] all kinds rough and [illegible] lumber [illegible] [illegible] blinds.

JAMES F FOX, Machinist and [illegible] Engineer [illegible].

HALL & PAULSON, mfrs all kinds of furniture.

SCHRAM & CO., manufacturers celebrated Boss Beer.

FILLIN & RAYMOND, First Class Boots & Shoes.

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public.

EDWD GRAHAM, Commissioner for Oregon.

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to [illegible] [illegible], deceased.)

Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds.

For all the States and Territories,

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.

Office—422 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

INCORPORATED 1864.

Home Mutual Insurance Co

OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE ONLY.

Losses Paid Since Organization $1,334,633 44

Losses Paid in Oregon in Six Years, - $162,363 25

OREGON BRANCH OFFICE:

GEO. L. STORY, Manager,

Southeast corner First and Stark Sts.

Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

COMMERCIAL Insurance Co. OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE AND MARINE.

PORTLAND AGENCY—[illegible] FIRST [illegible]

J. W. O. COPRAN, Manager.

OREGON BRANCH

(ALSO WASHINGTON TERRITORY.)

NEW ZEALAND Insurance Co.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital $5,000,000

WITH Unlimited Liability of Stockholders.

W. F. BROWN, Manager.

UNION Insurance Company,

FIRE AND MARINE.

The Office of the Oregon Branch of this Company has been Removed to No. 10 First Street, near Stark.

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

June 6, 1879.

Fire Insurance Agency.

Imperial, London, Northern, and Queen Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.

Cash Assets, - - - - $38,759 66

A Joint Policy issued by the four companies.

Office 29 and 31 Front St., Portland, Or.

CORBITT & MACLEAY, General Agents.

EDWARD HALL, Manager.

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES,

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.

BASS' " " "

TENNENT'S " " "

W. Edmonds & Son's Guinness' Pig Brand STOUT,

RED CASE GIN, Rejnbende & Son's brand.

Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin BRANDIES, in cases and bulk.

[illegible] Jules Robin BRANDIES, in cases,

Scotch WHISKY, in cases and bulk.

Dunville's IRISH WHISKY,

Carte Blanche Champagne,

Carte D'Or Champagne, pints and quarts,

Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,

BORDEAUX CLARETS, in cases,

Patras CURRANTS, in tins,

PURE MALT VINEGAR,

FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts,

CORN HARROWS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS,

English PAINTS and Nobles & Hoare VARNISHES,

Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC,

CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH,

CAUSTIC SODA, 70% proof,

WHITING AND PARIS WHITE,

WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE,

SHEET AND GALVANIZED IRON,

FRY PANS, BUCKETS, etc., etc.

TO CONSUMERS OF GIANT POWDER.

HAVING BEEN INFORMED THAT REPRESENTATIVES of the California Powder Co. have been making statements that the Hercules Powder manufactured by that Company is superior in explosive power to the

"GIANT POWDER"

The Giant Powder Co. authorise us to contradict such statements and we are ready to show, at our office to any one interested, the results of experiments made with Giant, Hercules, Vulcan, Vigorite and Safety powders, proving most conclusively to all unprejudiced persons that the

Giant Powder is Superior

to any of the imitations above named.

The Giant Powder Co. are willing at any time to put their different grades to a fair test against the regular grades sold by any of the Companies named and take this opportunity of warning consumers of Nitro Glycerine Powders that as the above are all infringements of their patents, those using them render themselves liable for damages equally with the manufacturers. Suits have been instituted against these infringers, which in view of recent decisions both in England and the Eastern States, can have but one termination.

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., Agents.

Portland, 8th November 1879.

DOORS, Windows and Blinds

PAINTS, Oils and Glass.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

COGGINS & BEACH

103 FRONT STREET PORTLAND.

General agency of the AVERILL [illegible] Paint, the oldest and best.

J. M. FRAZER, JOHN STERN.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

And Dealers in

Feed, Grain, Flour, Etc.,

ALSO

Agents for the WILLAMETTE NURSERY of G W Walling & Son. Catalogue and Price List furnished on application. Orders solicited and filled [illegible].

170 FRONT ST, PORTLAND

FRAZER & STERN

THE LAW OF THE CASE.

The treatise of Mr. Cooley on Constitutional Limitations is regarded as a leading authority among the lawyers, and those of them who are arguing that Garcelon has conformed to the law in stealing the state government of Maine should read the chapter on The Expression of the Popular Will, in which Mr. Cooley says (4th edition):

> The statutes of the different states point out specifically the mode in which elections shall be conducted; but, although there are great diversities of detail, the same general principles govern them all. As the execution of these statutes must very often fall to the hands of men unacquainted with the law and unschooled in business, it is inevitable that mistakes shall sometimes occur, and that very often the law will fail of strict compliance. Where an election is thus rendered irregular, whether the irregularity shall avoid it or not must depend generally upon the effect the failure to comply strictly with the law may have had in obstructing the complete expression of the popular will or the production of satisfactory evidence thereof. Election statutes are to be tested like other statutes, but with a leaning to liberality in view of the great public purposes which they accomplish; and, except where they specifically provide that a thing shall be done in the manner indicated and not otherwise, their provisions, designed merely for the information and guidance of the officers, must be regarded as directory only, and the election will not be defeated by a failure to comply with them, providing the irregularity has not hindered any who were entitled from exercising the right of suffrage, or rendered doubtful the evidences from which the result was to be declared.

There is no doubt that the above is the correct law of the case, and any respectable court would so construe it. Mr. Cooley gives a large number of illustrations and examples of irregularities, and says that in "any irregularity in conducting an election which does not deprive a legal elector of his vote or admit a disqualified person to vote or cast uncertainty on the result, and has not been occasioned by the agency of a party seeking to derive a benefit from it, should be overlooked in a proceeding to try the right to an office depending on such election. * * * And where a party contests an election on the ground of these or similar irregularities, he ought to aver and be able to show that the result was affected by them."

Again on pages 784-5 he says:

> If a district or state board of canvassers assumes to reject returns transmitted to it on other grounds than those appearing upon its face, or to declare persons elected who are not shown by the returns to have received the requisite plurality, it is usurping functions, and its conduct will be reprehensible, if not even criminal. The action of such boards is to be carefully confined to an examination of the papers before them, and a determination of the result therefrom in the light of such facts of public notoriety connected with the election as every one takes notice of, and which may enable them to apply such ballots as are in any respect imperfect to the proper candidates or offices for which they are intended, provided the intent is sufficiently indicated by the ballot in connection with such facts, so that extraneous evidence is not necessary for this purpose.

The Maine burglars need not refer to Louisiana. The cases are not all analogous, nor can they be made to appear so to the country. The very reasons which Mr. Cooley lays down for rejecting returns, that parties who had been entitled to vote in certain parishes were deprived of that right, was assigned as the reasons for throwing out some of the districts in Louisiana, and there is now no doubt that these reasons were bottomed by hard facts, and that what has been accomplished since in almost the entire state of Louisiana was attempted in 1876, but was successful in only some of the parishes. In the state of Maine, however, it is an admitted fact that there was a fair expression of the popular will, and that the result was an overwhelming victory for the republican party. That result Garcelon and his pals have undertaken to reverse and set aside and to disfranchise whole communities on account of irregularities in the returns. An examination of the constitution of Maine, its statutes and the decisions to which E. F. Pillsbury refers in his attempt to justify the steal, shows that there is nothing in that constitution or the statutes or in any decision ever made in the state, which goes to the length of preventing the correction of technical and clerical errors which have been made by returning officers, and we have carefully examined the arguments on both sides and no defender of the governor and council, has shown that in the whole history of that state before this time was the opportunity ever denied any returning officer from correcting their returns whether it affected the candidate of one party or another.

Since the above was written dispatches have been received showing that the supreme court of Maine has not hesitated to decide in accordance with the law as laid down by Mr. Cooley. The democrats have failed in this most infamous attempt to steal the state government, but the effort is no less disgraceful. The event will not be without its good lesson. It will teach the republicans of Maine and the nation what unscrupulous men they have to deal with, and that to win in the national contest to take place next fall, every point must be guarded with the greatest care. We congratulate Maine and the country generally upon the result in the Pine Tree state. The legislature in both branches will be controlled by the men into whose hands the people voted that control. Davis, who received a plurality of 20,000 over Smith and 40,000 over Garcelon, will be governor, and Maine will be among the solid republican states in the coming presidential campaign, of which her illustrious son, James G. Blaine, may be the standard-bearer.

No story of Indian barbarity and devilish cruelty has ever been told, in all the history of this country, more shocking than that related by the women who were captured by the Utes at White river, at the time of the murder of Agent Meeker and others. But notwithstanding this outgrowth of the government's paltering policy with the Indians, the same trifling is still pursued and some of these monsters, we understand, are now being conveyed by government troops to the capital of the nation, not to receive the punishment they merit, but to "talk" with the interior department, and be "feted" by the fools who claim that the Indian is always justified in his aggressions, and that the whites are always to blame. The blood-curdling recital of the Ute barbarities, and the fact that the government which has the power to kill the fiends permits them to live, is enough to cause a very general wish that the people of Colorado or the other states through which those now on their way to Washington will have to pass, may be able to rescue them from the troops and mete out to them the penalty of their horrible crimes. The fact that Douglas, who was a leader in the outrages, is educated and, up to the time of the massacre, claimed to be a friend to the whites on the reservation, adds a characteristic of atrocity and treachery to the occurrence which has hardly a parallel in all the barbarities of Indian warfare on this continent.

A meeting of democratic editors was held at Chicago the latter part of December, and as a resolution was introduced condemning the fraudulent counting of the votes of Louisiana for president in 1876 a member very quickly squelched it by suggesting that in the light of events in Maine the thing would operate as a boomerang, so the resolution was never put to a vote. The democrat who [illegible] it was evidently not a strategist.

A BIG BILL,

AND WHAT A COMMITTEE SAYS ABOUT IT.

About the most comprehensive bill ever yet introduced in the United States congress is one of which Mr. LeDuc, the commissioner of agriculture, is said to be the father. It is entitled "A bill to encourage inter-state migration and for other purposes." The first section of the bill requires the commissioner of agriculture to "have prepared and published from time to time a report containing all facts and information of any value to immigrants or persons seeking a new home, and to embody therein all reliable facts and information in regard to all vacant and unsettled land belonging to the United States, railroads or other corporations." The committee to which the bill was referred report that they had hitherto supposed all "facts" were "reliable," at least as "facts," but whether they are or not, if all "facts" strictly "reliable" should be collated and published, the corporations, happy recipients of governmental favor, would find, if their chartered existence should last for a thousand years, that they were owners of more books of "facts" than acres of real estate. To remotely approximate an illustration of the kinds of "reliable facts" which the report would embody, the committee think it would contain "facts" in regard to winter and summer, spring and autumn, humidity and aridity, springs, branches, brooks, creeks, rivers, lakes, bays, gulfs, briars, hills, valleys, mountains, waterfalls, rock, soil, trees, vegetables, fruits, flowers, grasses, corn, wheat, cotton, potatoes, rye, and distilled juice thereof, cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, horses, mules (and an animal which our respect for the American congress forbids us to name), raccoons, opossums, minks, muskrats, skunks, prairie dogs, elephants, and kangaroos, including occultations of planets and respiratory organs of the man in the moon, the "yaller janders" and "shakin' agur," and more than nine hundred and ninety-nine millions of other "facts" which the committee have not time at present to enumerate. After a careful and laborious calculation the committee are of opinion that it would require nearly a thousand years for the present commissioner, with his well known energy, to obtain and publish all "facts," the cost of which would exceed a thousand billions of dollars, and when obtained, though officially "reliable," they would be of little service to the present generation, for at the date of completion of the great work at least one-half of the people and one-third of the present congress would be dead, despite the attractive forces of official position. The committee, while acknowledging that, although such a labor would be patriotic, are not prepared to recommend such extreme devotion to the interests of posterity.

The bill also requires in addition to all other "facts," an embodiment in the same report of some "facts" besides which "will encourage inter-state migration," and that "good maps of the states and territories shall accompany it," which shall "indicate the public and private lands situated therein open to purchase or settlement." The committee respectfully suggest that, after an immigrant had spent a hundred or more years in reading all the facts, he would hardly have life enough left to indulge in the pastime of geographical investigation. The very contemplation of this mighty work produces a complete exhaustion of physical powers, and the committee, moved in part by a tender regard for the well being of the commissioner, earnestly invoke congress not to put an end to his valuable experience by placing upon him a load which will crush him into atoms.

But the end is not yet. The endless catalogue of woes unnumbered is not exhausted. We have not completed and never can complete the "unspeakable grief." Besides all the foregoing kinds of "facts" and very many others that are not foregoing, the stalwart packhorse of official burdens must publish a monthly report, in which he shall set forth every place within the territorial jurisdiction of the United States, wherever public or private work of any extent is to be undertaken, the amount of labor required, wages paid, most prominent trades and prices of most common articles used, etc., which must be "sent to all postmasters for distribution and to private citizens upon application, 'post free.'" Now, in such a dire contingency as this, what would become of railway postal routes, to say nothing of the star service? Your committee confess in all humility that they are unable to see even courting, that delightful chit chat which tries the nerves of bashful lovers, would have to be done by telegraph, to the great joy of operators, for the mails could take nothing but government reports.

The committee admit that they have possibly misconstrued the objects, and especially the "other purposes" of the bill, but they have made an honest effort to comprehend them. The entire scope and purview of the bill are so large that, despite all their labors, a veil of mystery shrouds their magnificent proportions to such an extent that the provisions are more incomprehensible to finite minds than that remarkable question which puzzles the brain of a Georgia debating society, "Whether, at Public Elections, Votes of Faction Predominate More by Internal Suggestion or the Bias of Jurisprudence." But if this bill shall become a law, and in the marvelous dispensation of Divine Providence the commissioner shall ever finish the herculean task, when he comes to take an admiring view of the stupendous pile which his genius, and patience, and energy have brought together, he must be excused if, with beaming eye and swelling bosom, he exclaims, in the exuberance of his pride, "*Exegi monumentum aere perennius regalique situ pyramidum altius.*"

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

A MEETING OF THE REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL Committee of the State of Oregon will be held in the city of Salem on Wednesday, Feb. 18, 1880, at 2 o'clock P. M. A full attendance is requested. DAVID FROMAN, Chairman.

Joseph Simon, Secretary.
(Republican papers please copy.)

Committee.

Baker	Milton White	Linn	D. Froman
Benton	E. B. McElroy	Lane	J. H. McClung
Clackamas	P. Paquet	Marion	R. C. Geer
Clatsop	F. J. Taylor	Multnomah	Jos. Simon
Columbia	G. W. McBride	Polk	A. W. Lucas
Coos	E. W. Tower	Tillamook	Dr. Lascelle
Curry	M. Riley	Umatilla	vacant
Douglas	H. G. Hurst	Union	W. J. Snodgrass
Grant	J. W. Church	Wasco	E. L. Smith
Jackson	J. H. Chitwood	Washington	Jos. Gaston
Josephine	Thos. Floyd	Yamhill	J. W. Watts
Lake	G. B. Watson		j5

NEW TO-DAY.

Columbian Engine Co. No. 3.—Adjourned regular meeting this evening, at 7 o'clock.
THOS. NEALLY, Secretary.

Vigilance Hook and Ladder Co. No. 1.—Regular meeting this evening at 7½ o'clock.
R. M. McMASTER, Secretary.

LADIES' DRESSES CUT AND PERFECTLY fitted at their residence if desired. Newest designs in drapery. Ladies will find it to their advantage to call on or address, Mrs. Poole, St. Charles Hotel. j6d3t

Gent's UNLAUNDRIED SHIRTS. A LARGE invoice direct from the manufacturers, at the lowest prices, at
OLDS & KING'S, 147 Third street.

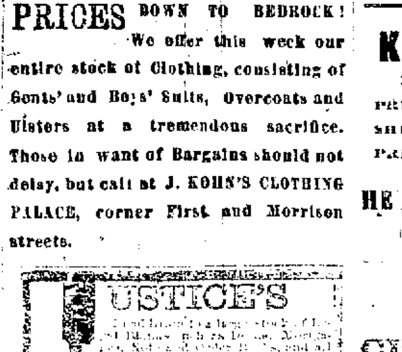
ROOMS TO LET.
THREE NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET. Inquire at the SCHWEITZER BEER HALL, 245 First st., bet. Main and Madison. jan6d3t

WANTED.
PLACE AS CHAMBERMAID, BY TWO AMERICAN girls, in some hotel. Reference given. Address, Amelia Monroe, Portland, Oregon.

SITUATION WANTED
A YOUNG WOMEN WOULD LIKE A POSITION as housekeeper or chambermaid in a hotel or lodging house; address "A" this office. j6d2w

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between C. J. Sherry and E. P. Gilliland in the Gem Restaurant has this day been dissolved by mutual agreement. Mr. C. J. Sherry will collect all outstanding bills and pay all debts against said firm. j6d6t E. P. GILLILAND.

PRICES DOWN TO BEDROCK!
We offer this week our entire stock of Clothing, consisting of Gents' and Boys' Suits, Overcoats and Ulsters at a tremendous sacrifice. Those in want of Bargains should not delay, but call at J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, corner First and Morrison streets.



MESSENGER SERVICE

Messengers can be had at any hour of the Day or Night, at the Central Office of the

North-Western Telephone and Electric Company,

102 FIRST STREET,

Rates to subscribers and others: 25 cts. per hour, 15c for half an hour, or 10c for a quarter of an hour or less time. j6tf

NEW TO-DAY.

WE HAVE
THIS DAY
OPENED
A NEW LOT
OF
ULSTERS,
RUBBER GOODS,
UMBRELLAS,
Etc., Etc.

J. CRAN & CO.

SOL'S RESTAURANT,

CENTRAL MARKET BUILDING,
The Place to
GET THE BEST FOR THE LEAST MONEY.

Dinner Bill of Fare Changed Daily.

BILL OF FARE.

	cts		cts
German Pan Cake	15	Mackerel, boiled	10
Oat Meal Mush & Milk	10	Codfish Cakes	10
Corn Meal Mush & Milk	10	Codfish, stewed	10
Beef Steak	10	Sauced Pigsfeet	10
Rib Steak	15	Fresh Fish in season	10
Sirloin Steak	15	Coffee, Tea, Chocolate or Glass of Milk, each	5
Tenderloin Steak	20	Two Rolls, Doughnuts, Cake of any kind or Pie, each	5
Porterhouse Steak	25	Buckwheat Cakes	10
Family Porter-house Steak	50	Flour Cakes	10
Dish of Stewed Mushrooms	15	Corn Cakes	10
Mutton Chop, plain or broiled	10	Pudding of any kind	5
Veal Cutlets	10	One Plate Bread, Butter, Potatoes, served with meats without extra charge.	
Pork Chops	10	An additional plate of Bread or Butter	5
Broiled or Fried Tripe	10		
Fried Brains	10		
Sausages	10		
Broiled or Fried Ham	10		
Broiled or Fried Bacon	10		
Broiled or Fried Liver	10	OYSTERS:	
Stewed Tripe	10		
Stewed Kidney	10	Raw	20
Broiled Kidney	10	Fried	25
2 Eggs, Broiled, Fried, Poached or Omelette	10	Stewed	20
Each Additional Egg	5	Pan Roast	20
Mackerel, broiled	10	Fancy Roast	20

IMPORTED WINES,
SAUTERNES, CHAMBERTINE CHAMPAGNES,
At Reasonable Rates.
IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC CIGARS
Constantly on hand

Private Rooms for Families. Dinner Parties supplied at short notice. j6

HAVE YOU LEARNED?

WHAT?

H. B. LITT (formerly with Selling and Franklins) opened a

Dress Goods & Dressmaking Establishment.

CUTTING and FITTING A SPECIALTY.
A full line of
Dress Goods, Silks, Trimmings
AND
READY-MADE SUITS AND DOLMANS
On hand.

Samples cheerfully sent, on application, to any part of the country.

New Brick Building, Third and Alder, No. 143.

Address all letters,
H. B. LITT, Portland.

Regular Auction Sale

We will sell at our Auction Salesroom,

THIS DAY,

TUESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1880,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

Household Furniture

Of all descriptions, on account of departure.
ALSO,
1 Hall Combination Lock Iron Safe.
ALSO
To close invoices,
Furniture, Vases, Glassware, Carpets.
ALSO,
Stoves, Groceries and Merchandise of all kinds.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

REFEREE'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE. NOtice is hereby given that, by virtue of an order and decree of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Yamhill county, duly made and entered of record, on the 8th day of October, A. D. 1879 in a cause wherein Ross N. Gerrish and William J. Gerrish, minors, by Joseph D. Bates, their guardian *ad litem* and Mary F. Nixon were plaintiffs and John J. Gerrish, —— Gerrish, J. F. Sewall, J. W. Sewall, Annie Sewall, John Dingman, Laura Dingman, A. Hinman, Arvid Hinman, Mary E. Hinman, Ira Hinman, Oliver Hinman, Alanson Hinman, Pleasant Smith, E. W. Sain, Alice Sain, Riley Smith and Porter Smith, Mrs. —— Hinman and Flora Hinman were defendants; wherein and whereby Isaac Davis was appointed sole referee, to sell the lands hereinafter described among other, in accordance with said decree and order, and therefore by virtue of said decree and order that I, the said Isaac Davis, sole referee as aforesaid, will sell at public auction at the Court House door at Portland, Multnomah county, Oregon, on the 3d day of February, A. D. 1880, at the hour of 11 o'clock A. M. of said day, upon the terms hereinafter given, all the right, title, interest and estate of all the said plaintiffs and defendants, as heirs at law and devisees of James Gerrish, deceased, or otherwise, in of and to the following real estate, to wit: Situate, lying and being in Multnomah county, Oregon, and bounded and described as follows, to wit: Commencing 20 rods East of the Northwest corner of section (8) eight in township (1) one south of range (1) one east in said county and state; thence south 40 rods; thence east 20 rods; thence north 40 rods, and thence west 20 rods to the place of beginning, containing 5 acres more or less. Terms of sale: One third cash in U. S. gold coin, day of sale, and balance upon a credit of one year with notes bearing interest at 10 per cent per annum and secured by mortgage. Deeds and mortgages at expense of purchaser. ISAAC DAVIS, Sole Referee.
Dated Dec. 31, 1879. jy6d4w1awT

KRUG CHAMPAGNE

Of Messrs. Krug & Co., Reims, France.

PRIVATE CUVEE, in quarts and pints.

SHIELD, in quarts and pints.

PREMIER QUALITE, in quarts and pints.

For sale by

HELLMANN BROTHERS & CO.,

SOLE AGENTS:
521 Front St., San Francisco.
d2[illegible]

NOTICE.

THE
CITY DIRECTORY
FOR 1880

Will be issued on the 20th inst., and all changes in Firms or Business, Removals and additional names should be reported at the office of publication before the 17th inst.
F. L. McCORMICK, Publisher,
j3d3 [illegible] Second street.

LOUIS FEURER
Has opened
THE QUELLE
AS A FIRST CLASS BEER HALL,
Cor. Second and Stark Sts., Portland.
[illegible]

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D. J. T. WELLS, M. D.
CHAPMAN & WELLS,
Physicians and Surgeons,
Office: COR. FIRST AND ALDER STS.,
(Strowbridge's Building.)
Special attention to all branches of Surgery.
DR. CHAPMAN'S office hours from 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M. DR. WELLS' office hours from 9 to 11 A. M., 1 to 3 and 7 to 9 P. M.

DRY GOODS CLOTHING.

FISHEL & ROBERTS

CLOTHIERS,
MERCHANT TAILORS
AND
HATTERS,
COR. FIRST AND ALDER STREETS,

Great Clearance Sale
OF
Fine and Elegant
WINTER CLOTHING
AND
FURNISHING GOODS!

Preparatory to taking stock, we will, for the next 10 days, sell our entire stock of Fine and Elegant

MEN'S,
YOUTH'S
And BOYS'
CLOTHING
AND
FURNISHING GOODS.

MEN'S,
BOYS'
AND
CHILDREN'S
HATS AND CAPS,
AT
Immense Reduction in Price.

Being anxious to close as much of our stock as possible before invoicing, we have determined to sell our entire stock at Lower Prices than Fine and Durable Clothing was ever before offered in the State of Oregon. Call early to secure Bargains.

Fishel & Roberts,
LEADING CLOTHIERS,
MERCHANT TAILORS AND HATTERS.

BALLS AND PARTIES.

Instrumental & Vocal Concert

AND
ATHLETIC PERFORMANCES,

Tendered by friends for the benefit of
GUS. MILLER,
AT TURN HALLE, FRIDAY EVENING,
Jan. 9, 1880.

To conclude with a

SOCIAL DANCE.

ADMISSION FIFTY CENTS.

Programme hereafter.
d27 COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

PORTLAND BETHEL SCHOOL,

Corner D and Third Sts.,

THE SECOND TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL commence Jan. 5, 1880. Prof. J. Murphy will have entire charge of the school, and the following testimonial from parties well known in this city is given as a matter of simple justice to all parties. For further particulars inquire of
CHAPLAIN R. S. STUBBS, Supt.,
Cor. D and Third Sts.

TESTIMONIAL:

PORTLAND, Or., Dec. 22, 1879
To Parents, Guardians and others interested in the education of such of our population as require instruction by a competent tutor:

We, the undersigned, give our testimony to the ability and fidelity of Prof. J. Murphy, A. M. of Trinity College, Dublin. Knowledge of his practical efficiency and success with members of our own households, or those of our acquaintances, confidently justifies this recommendation of Prof. Murphy as an instructor in the Languages and in Mathematics of a superior grade.

JAMES QUINN,
WM. WADHAMS,
W. T. SHANAHAN,
I. ALLEN MACRUM,
CHAPLAIN R. S. STUBBS.

Forenoon Sessions daily, 8:30 to 11:30 A. M., in Bethel Night School Room. Night Sessions from 7 to 9 P. M., daily, except Mondays.

TERMS:

For Common English Branches, $1 per week. Worthy persons who need assistance will consult with Prof. Murphy. j3

ADGATE'S PATENT

Glass Ball Insulating Casters,

FOR

BEDSTEADS, PIANOS, ORGANS AND FURNITURE

Of All descriptions, surpass anything for Beauty, Durability and General Utility ever introduced. They not only improve the appearance of furniture, but possess many decided advantages over the old style swivel casters. The Glass Balls only come in contact with the floor: hence they will not cut, soil or injure the carpet, and will easily move in any desired direction.

They add materially to the Sweetness and Volume of Tone of Pianos and Organs

On which they are used. This statement we are prepared to substantiate by reliable testimonials.

Our New Stock is now on exhibition at McKercher & Thompson's Book Store 105 First street, Portland, Oregon.

AIKEN & ALLEN,

Sole Agents for Oregon, Washington Territory and Idaho Territory.
AGENTS WANTED for the above territory.
j3d9&Wned

FOUNTAIN SALOON,

235—Front Street—235.

Has constantly on draught

California and Weinhard's
BEER,
California White and Red
WINES,

5 Cents per Glass.
15 Cents per Half Bottle.
25 Cents per Bottle.

The CELEBRATED HOT GERMAN BEER,
HOT SCOTCH, TOM AND JERRY,
And the best brands of
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.
C. R. ANDRITSCHKE, Prop'r.
A POOL TABLE at disposition of guests. d2d6

SCROLL SAWS,

WOOD DESIGNS and BLADES. Send for Illustrated Price List to
DAYTON & HALL,
DEALERS IN HARDWARE & CUTLERY
Cor. First and Taylor Sts., Portland.

PINE ST. COFFEE HOUSE

Grand Re-Opening
ON WEDNESDAY EVENING,
COR. OF FIRST AND PINE STS.

Coffee, Tea or Chocolate, as Usual - - TEN CENTS.
Oysters in Every Style - - - 25 Cents.

EGGS, SANDWICHES ETC.

NO WARM MEATS SERVED.

OPEN BOTH DAY AND NIGHT AT ALL HOURS.

NORAGER, HJUL & CO.,

WM. HARTVIGSON, P. HEILMANN, Resident Proprietors.

STOCK-TAKING FINISHED!

TOO MUCH CLOTHING!
TOO MANY BOOTS AND SHOES!
25 PER CENT. REDUCTION.
PRICE LIST TO-MORROW.

I. X. L. [illegible] CO.,
172 FIRST ST.,
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

Look Out for Stairway in Center of Store.

IXL

"THROW PHYSIC TO THE DOGS."

EVERY DOSE OF MEDICINE A BLIND EXPERIMENT.

"Mercury has made More Cripples than All the Wars Combined."

PARKER'S STOMACH PAD

WORN ON THE PIT OF THE STOMACH, WILL POSITIVELY AND PERMANENTLY CURE Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Fever and Ague, and all diseases of the Stomach, Liver and Blood. Thousands have been cured by it and can attest to its great curative powers. Bandaged over the Womb, a Parker's Pad will cure all diseases of this delicate organ, supporting and strengthening it. It cures by absorption: no medicine to be taken while wearing the Pad. Ask your druggist for PARKER'S PAD, and take no other. Price $1 50.
For sale (wholesale) by HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland.
H. J. McCORMICK, Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast. j5d61

LATEST DESIGNS IN JEWELRY.

$10,000 Worth of DIAMONDS

JUST RECEIVED, DIRECT FROM PARIS,

Which were intended for the Wholesale Trade, but having arrived too late, will be

SOLD AT RETAIL AT WHOLESALE PRICES.
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.
J. VAN BEURDEN,
GILL'S OLD STAND, 107 FIRST STREET.

FINEST PARISIAN DESIGNS IN DIAMOND SETTINGS.

EDWARDS & BIRMINGHAM,

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

FINE FURNITURE,

Nos 169 171 173 175.

SECOND ST.
Cor. Yamhill,
Up Stairs.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM EASTERN FACTORIES GOODS IN THE VERY LATEST designs, which cannot be equalled as to price or quality in Oregon. In the UPHOLSTERY DEPARTMENT they invite particular attention. Goods are of the Newest and Best patterns and CHEAP.

Remember, they have no heavy expense account to add to the cost of their goods.

WM. PFUNDER & CO.,

APOTHECARIES AND CHEMISTS,

Manufacturers and Sole Proprietors of the following justly celebrated Oregon Remedies

THE OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER,
Oregon's Standard! Oregon's Boon!
S. S. S. FEVER & AGUE MIXTURE,
And Other Remedies.

Received, Oregon State Fair, 1878 .... Bronze Medal
" " " 1879 .... Gold Medal

We feel warranted in asserting that for virtue in ingredients, care in preparation and positive action, these great remedies are not equaled on the Globe. ☞ Communications respectfully solicited.
WM. PFUNDER & CO., Portland, Oregon. Lock Box 218

VENTILATION.

NOTICE.

WE HAVE APPOINTED MR. D. W. WILLIAMS of this city our agent for the State of Oregon. He is authorized to dispose of city, county or individual rights, to use the EASTMOND & COTTIER PATENT SYSTEM OF VENTILATION, or applying the same to privies, hotels, dwellings, public buildings, and in places where sewer and other noxious gases emit their death producing malaria. Mr. Williams has competent workmen who thoroughly understand the above system of ventilation.
COTTIER & CO.

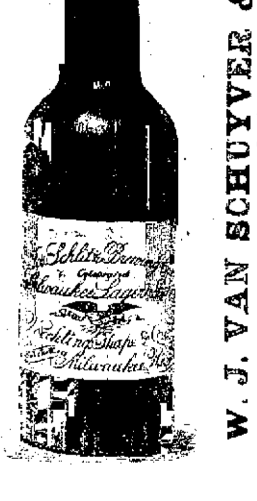
I have in my possession ample evidence of the above system of ventilation being superior to all others known, and will be happy to give any information upon the subject that may be required.

D. W. WILLIAMS,
149 THIRD STREET,
Between Alder and Morrison streets, Portland.
d26tf

MASQUERADE SUITS!

A New and Fine Lot Just Received.
Orders from abroad promptly filled.
BARBARA SCHENZ,
N. W. Cor. Fifth and Main.

For the Stomach, DAMIANA BITTERS.
Fleckenstein & Mayer are Sole Agents.



W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO., AGENTS.
63 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN. M. CROCKER.

GILMAN & CO.,
Auctioneers and Commission
MERCHANTS,
No. 49 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.
Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.
Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

GROCERIES.

"THE BEST THING OUT!"

Is what Everybody says of that Delicious

AMBROSIAL SYRUP.

This Syrup is made from the highest Refined Sugars, is absolutely pure, and Superior in its delicate flavor to Maple Syrup. It is put up in neat Quart, Half-Gallon or Gallon Tins, also in Barrels, and is for sale, in lots to suit, only by

O. F. SITES & CO.
Wholesale and Retail
GROCERS,
NO. 107 FIRST STREET,
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY.

NEW ARRIVAL.

Maple Sugar,
Atmore's Plum Pudding.
Assorted sizes.
Atmore's Mince Meat,
Assorted sizes.
New Leghorn Citron, Lemon and Orange Peel,
New Smyrna Figs and Turkish Dates,
AT
HACHENEY & BENO'S,
195 First Street, corner of Taylor.

B. WEEKS. A. H. MORGAN.
WEEKS & MORGAN
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCERY, PROVISION AND FEED STORE,
249 and 251 Front Street, bet. Main and Madison.

J. O'CONNOR,
Dealer in
Groceries & Produce
SHIP STORES,
Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits.
Has reopened at the old stand,
Corner of Front and Washington streets.
And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally.

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN ON REASONABLE TERMS. Inquire of
d22d12t JOHNSON, McCOWN & MACRUM.

MONEY TO LOAN
SECURED BY
REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES
Payable Within This State
IN
Sums of $500 to $30,000
Farm Lands or Portland City Property.
Apply to
WILLIAM REID,
48 First street, Portland, Oregon.

Rummelin & Guttman,
Manufacturer and Dealer in
FURS,
82 First Street, between Stark and Oak,
Portland, Oregon,
HAVE IN STORE AND OFFER FOR SALE,
AT LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES,
A very large assortment of
FRESH & FASHIONABLE FURS
FOR
LADIES, MISSES AND GENTLEMEN.
Buggy Robes and Rugs
In great variety. All kinds of
FUR TRIMMINGS.
☞ Orders and Repairing promptly attended to. o17d3m2p

Christmas Candies!

I HAVE OPENED A FRESH AND WELL SElected stock of Christmas Candies both for the Table and Christmas Tree, which are of the latest pattern, some of them patented since last Christmas, for sale cheap at

Fred. Bickel's Candy Store,
84 FIRST STREET.
d19tf FRED. BICKEL.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
Wholesale Dealers in
Grain, Flour, Feed and Provisions.
Receive daily from the leading producers and manufacturers Butter, Eggs, Cheese, etc.
Agent for Union Mills "Snowflake Brand" Flour.
Advances made on approved shipments of Hides, Hops, Wool, Grain, etc.
No. 10 and 12 Front St.

Sutton & Co's Dispatch Line
FOR PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE A1 FIRST CLASS CLIPPER SHIP
WILDWOOD
Will be dispatched
FROM NEW YORK FOR PORTLAND,
Direct, about the 20th January.
As the balance of disengaged room is limited, shippers will oblige by making their engagements immediately.
SUTTON & CO.,
j3[illegible] 82 South St., New York.

S. G. SKIDMORE & CO.
DRUGGISTS
AND
APOTHECARIES,
IMPORTERS OF
Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Etc.,
DR. SYKES' SURE CURE for CATARRH.
151 First St., Portland, Oregon.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURNE,
AUCTIONEER,
89 First St., next cor. Pine. P.O. Box [illegible]
Will Purchase and Sell at Auction or Private Sale
Real Estate, Merchandise, Stocks, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, Etc., Etc.
In the City or Country.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

NATHAN & DWIGHT,
(Successors to Oscar Kilbourne)
Auction and Commission
MERCHANTS,
Corner First and Pine Streets.
REGULAR SALE DAYS,
WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise and Furniture. Carriages, Buggies, Wagons, Harness and Horses a specialty.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

ROOMS WITH BOARD.
A BOW WINDOW SUITE OF ROOMS AT [illegible] Fourth st.; private family; very desirable; references required. [illegible]

WANTS.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—AN EXPERIenced accountant; references required. Address P. O. Box 513, Portland office.

WANTED—A COMPETENT PERSON TO TAKE care of children and do up stairs work. References required. Apply bet 9 and 12 A. M. at [illegible] Eighth street, corner Morrison.

A PARTNER WANTED
IN DRESS GOODS DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHment—a lady or gentleman; references [illegible] Address H. B. for a week, this office.

WANTED.
A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Apply at No. 55 N. Fourth st., cor. D.

WANTED.
A SITUATION BY A YOUNG LADY AS COPYist or governess. Address Matilda [illegible] East Portland.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.
A COMPETENT GIRL TO DO HOUSEWORK IN a small family; no washing; references required. Address Postoffice, No. 32.

WANTED.
A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Must be a good cook. Good references required. Apply between 9 and 12 at 215 [illegible] corner Salmon.

TO LET.

TO LET.
A LARGE NEW DWELLING, NO. 311 [illegible] st. Inquire of the undersigned at the [illegible] Olds & King at 9½ A. M., or 1½ P. M.
j5 JOHN W[illegible]

TO LET.
PLEASANT AND COMFORTABLY FURNISHED room at No. 153, Fourth street, one block from Postoffice. [illegible]

ROOM TO LET
A PLEASANT FRONT ROOM WITH [illegible] privilege of bathroom, second [illegible] Postoffice, suitable for two single gentlemen. Address C. B., this office.

FOR RENT.
TWO NEW DWELLING HOUSES OF [illegible] each, with double parlors, situated [illegible] G Sts., on Thirteenth. For particulars inquire [illegible] T. J. O'Brien, 88 First St.

FOR RENT—A HOUSE, 7 ROOMS, [illegible] finished, situated at corner of Third and [illegible]den Sts., city. Inquire of S. W. KING, Court House.

TO LET—COMFORTABLY FURNISHED [illegible] to let at No. 81 Fourth street, cor. [illegible]

HOUSE FOR RENT AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.
AN ELEGANT LOT OF ALMOST NEW FURNIture for Parlor, Bed Room and Dining Room, also kitchen utensils, etc., complete in every way for a well arranged household, for sale by lot or single. House is new and contains 2 parlors, four bed rooms, dining room, [illegible] bath room. Inquire at 294 Taylor street, [illegible] Eleventh.

FOR SALE.

FARM FOR SALE ON LEWIS RIVER, one mile from steamboat navigation, [illegible] 12 acres in meadow and 10 acres [illegible] ready for the plow. Good house and [illegible] small orchard. Price $1,500. For further particulars address J. O. BOZORTH, Astoria, Or.

FOR SALE.
A STEINWAY PIANO, NEARLY NEW, [illegible] sold cheap for cash, if applied for [illegible] Shanahan's Art Gallery, Morrison st.

PIANOS.
2 PIANOS FROM THE MANUFACTORY OF Hallett & Cumston, Boston, Mass., of [illegible] tone and finish, which we are offering [illegible]
d15d&wim J. McCRA[illegible]

FOR SALE.
TWO DESIRABLE LOTS, WITH [illegible] house, in East Portland, for sale at [illegible] Apply at once to Dekashmutt & [illegible]

FOR SALE.
A RARE CHANCE TO PURCHASE [illegible]erty cheap, being 100 feet in Columbia [illegible] feet on Front street, with cottage and [illegible]ing for nearly $100 per month; 50 feet of [illegible] vacant for building, which, if improved, [illegible] for $100 per month more. Price [illegible] ble terms. Inquire of N. NATHAN, corner [illegible] and Columbia streets.

FOR SALE.
ONE DOUBLE CIRCULAR PORTABLE [illegible] mill, Iron Top saw Frame, complete [illegible] Gowen's patent head blocks and set works [illegible]ity from six to ten thousand feet per day [illegible] ceived from the factory, will be sold [illegible] one 30 and one 40-inch Eclipse Double [illegible] water wheel. Address ALLIS & [illegible]
d8dtf No. 4 North Front Street, [illegible]

FOR SALE.
BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES OF [illegible] land Academy and Female Seminary, [illegible] 205 is offered for sale in whole or part. [illegible] 2 at $4500, 3 and 4 at $4000, 5 and 6 at [illegible] at $4000, or the whole block at $14,[illegible] third cash down, the remainder to run [illegible] years if desired, interest at 10 per cent. [illegible] quarterly.
Proposals for the old Academy building [illegible] will be sold cheap, will be received; also [illegible] and seats, desirable for any country school [illegible] be disposed of at very low prices.
WM. H. WATKINS, [illegible]
A. C. GIBBS, Secretary.

FOR SALE.
50 ACRES IMPROVED LAND, FIVE [illegible] northeast of Portland. For particulars [illegible] at 120 Third street.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.
THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Stockholders of the Willamet Iron Works will be held at the office of the Company on Monday, January 12, 1880, at 10 o'clock A. M.
j5 W. T. STEPHENS, Secy.

NOTICE.
HARRY McCORMICK IS NOT ANY LONGER in my employment. j6 WM. PFUNDER.

S. M. LYON
HAS REMOVED TO FIRST ST., EAST [illegible] opposite First National Bank.

STILL WITH THE EMPIRE BAKERY.
MR. C. VOSS WISHES TO STATE TO THE public and his customers that he has not become a partner in the Oregon Bakery, as [illegible] suppose, but is still one of the proprietors of the Empire Bakery. j3d5t C. VOSS.

NOTICE.
H. VOSS IS ADMITTED THIS DAY AS A member of our firm. The business will be conducted hereafter under the name of Liebe, Hoelbing & Voss.
F. H. LIEBE.
D. W. HOELBING.
Portland, Jan. 1, 1880. [illegible]

NOTICE.
IF HENRY HARTMAN, J. H. SELLERS, William Millholland, James Trails, heirs of [illegible] A. Munroe, C. H. Wallace and William W[illegible] or their heirs, if dead, will send their postoffice address to MULLAN & HYDE, Washington, D. C., they will hear something to their pecuniary interest. MULLAN & HYDE, Land and Claim Attorneys, Washington, D. C. d10d [illegible]

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DENTIST.
GEO. H. CHANCE, D. D. S.,
Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder [illegible]
Portland, Or.

DR. M. PIETRZYCKI,
General Practitioner in Medicine and Surgery,
Formerly Physician of the German Hospital [illegible]
Office: 243 First St., corner Main. Residence: S. W. corner Third and Market. d19d[illegible]

REMOVED.

DR. W. H. SAYLOR HAS REMOVED HIS OFfice to Nos. 1, 2 and 3, Union Block, corner of First and Stark streets, over J. K. Gill's Book Store. d29dtf

REMOVAL.

MRS. DR. MURRAY HAS FITTED UP OFFICES in Church's New Building, S. E. corner First and Morrison streets (second floor), diagonally opposite her old quarters. Entrance on First st. d21dtf

Notice of Removal.

HAVING LEASED STORE NO. 89 FRONT ST., nearly opposite my former one, I will there be pleased to see my customers and the public generally after 1st January, 1880.
d27dtf WILLIAM DUNBAR.

BETTER OUT OF THE WORLD THAN OUT OF THE fashion. Hence, take time by the top-knot and call on Himes the Printer for superb NEW YEAR CARDS, of which he has many styles. He also has "AT HOME" cards for the ladies—SOMETHING NEW—which he introduces for the first time. Red Front, 5 Washington street, Portland, Or. Orders by mail promptly filled and sent by express.

AND COMMISSION

KILBOURN,
TIONEER,
xt cor Pine. P O Box 836
Sell at Auction or Private Sale
Merchandise, Stocks,
rses, Buggies, Etc, Etc.,
e City or Country

AND COMMISSION

N & DWIGHT,
s to Oscar Kilbourn
and Commission
RCHANTS,
st and Pine Streets
AR SALE DAYS
YS AND SATURDAYS
SE AND SF [illegible] REAL ESTATE
and Fur[illegible] Carriages
arness and [illegible]

TE BOARDING

WITH BOARD
SUITE OF ROOMS AT 285
rivate fam[illegible] very d[illegible]
j5d6t

WANTS

MEDIATELY AN EXPERI
tant references required ad
Portland office j5d6t

OMPETENT PERSON TO TAKE
en and do [illegible] stairs work Ref
Apply bet 9 and 12 A M at 163
r Morrison j5d2t

NEN WANTED
DRESSMAKING ESTABLISH
entleman references required
week, this office j5d6t

WANTED
GENERAL HOUSEWORK
5 N, Fourth [illegible] 3d1t

WANTED
A YOUNG LADY AS COOK
Address Marinda Box 7
j5d3t

IMMEDIATELY,
IRL TO DO HOUSEWORK IN
, no washing References re
office No. 32 j3d4t

WANTED
GENERAL HOUSEWORK
d cook Good references re
een 9 and 12 at 215 Eighth s
d27dtf

TO LET.

TO LET,
WELLING NO 211 TWELFTH
underinned at the store of
M, or 1½ P M
JOHN WILSON

TO LET
COMFORTABLY FURNISHED
Fourth street one block from
lan1dtm

H TO LET
NT ROOM WITH FIRE AND
throom second block from
r two single gentlemen Ad
jan1dtf

R RENT.
LING HOUSES OF 7 ROOMS
s parlors situated bet F and
Fur particulars inquire of
ASS d30dtf

OUSE, 7 ROOMS LATELY
at corner of Third and Sher
quire of S W RICE at the
d20dtf

TABLY FURNISHED ROOMS
urth street cor of Oak n7tf

ST AND FURNITURE
R SALE.
OF ALMOST NEW FURNI
ed Room and Dining Room
etc, complete in everything
household, for sale cheap
se is new and contains double
es, dining room kitchen and
at 254 Taylor street, corner
d9end

R SALE.
ON LEWIS RIVER, W T
mboat navigation 160 acres
and 30 acres cleared almost
Good house and barn and
$1,500. For further particu
RTH Astoria Or jy5d1m

R SALE.
O, NEARLY NEW WILL BE
sh if applied for soon at
y, Morrison St d31d6t

IANOS.
THE MANUFACTORY OF
, Boston Mass., of the finest
wp are offering very low
J McCRAKEN & CO

R SALE.
LOTS WITH COTTAGE
sland for sale at a bargain
bbnutt & Oatman d24d1m

R SALE.
TO PURCHASE CITY PROP
100 feet in Columbia and 100
th cottage and 3 stores rent
month, 50 feet on Front St
hich if improved, will rent
s. Price $3000 on reasona
N NATHAN, corner of Front
d11dtm

R SALE.
OULAR PORTABLE SAW
aw Frame, complete with
locks and set works, capac
thousand feet per day Just re
, will be sold cheap. Also
ch Eclipse Double Turbine
ALLIS & BLACK,
th Front Street Portland.

R SALE.
HE TRUSTEES OF PORT-
d Female Seminary block
whole or part. Lots 1 and
00 5 and 6 at $3000 7 and 8
lock at $14,000 terms one
mainder to run five or ten
at 10 per cent payable

Academy building which
be received, also the desks
any country school will
ow prices.
WM. H WATKINS
President.
n18tf

SALE.
ED LAND FIVE MILES
and. For particulars apply
n12dtf

NOTICES.

ERS' MEETING
NUAL MEETING OF THE
Willamet Iron Works will
the Company on Monday
clock A M
W T STEPHENS Secy

TICE.
IS NOT ANY LONGER
t j6 WM PFUNDER.

LYON
FIRST ST., EAST SIDE,
onal Bank 15d3t

EMPIRE BAKERY.
SH TO STATE TO THE
omers that he has not be-
Oregon Bakery as many
ne of the proprietors of the
23t C VOSS.

TICE.
TED THIS DAY AS A
m The business will be
der the name of Liebe
F H LIEBE
D W HOELBING
jan1d6t

TICE.
N J H SELLERS WIL
antes Train, heirs of John
ce and William Warner
will send their postoffice
HYDE Washington D C
g to their pecuniary in
DE, Land and Claim Ag
d10d1m

ONAL CARDS

TIST.
NCE, D. D. S
rner First and Alder sts
nd Or

TRZYCKI,
ce in Medicine and
gery,
he German Hospital S F
corner Main Residence
Market

OVED.
AS REMOVED HIS OF
S Union Block corner of
ver J K Gill's Book store
3dtf

OVAL.
RAS FITTED UP OFFICES
uildi[illegible]
ond floo[illegible]
Entrance [illegible]

Removal.
ORE NO 80 FRONT ST
former [illegible]
omers and [illegible]
1880
WILLIAM DUN[illegible]

LD THAN [illegible] THE
me by the [illegible] NEW YORK
for superb [illegible]
any sty es [illegible]
d sent by [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING JAN [illegible]

CITY

BISHOP HAVEN DEAD —A telegram to The Oregonian announces the death of Bishop Gilbert Haven at the home of his brother in Malden Mass Sunday evening at [illegible] o'clock. The writer was present at the last closing session of the M E Conference in [illegible] and calls to mind the eloquent appeal made by the Bishop to the brethren to hold fast to the faith and the tender manner with which he referred to the next annual meeting of the conference, and the possibility nay the probability that all who were then assembled would never again meet as a conference on this earth. His words now appear in the light of prophecy. The news of the death of Bishop Haven is though not entirely unexpected, will shock many friends which he made during his short stay here

AN ANNOYING DELAY —About half past nine o'clock yesterday afternoon a large [illegible] floating down the river got foul of the [illegible] of the Stark street ferry and it required more than an hour's strenuous effort to release it. Quite a crowd collected at the landing on this side, and waited in the rain with more patience than is usually shown at such times. About 20 persons who intended to take the Albany express were annoyed in no small degree when they saw the train pull out from the East [illegible] depot just as the ferry boat got into mid stream. The engineer of the ferry tried by shrill whistles to signal the train, but his signals were either not heard or were disregarded

THE SIDEWALK LAID —The citizens of East Portland, with that commendable spirit of enterprise for which they are proverbial have recently caused a good sidewalk to be laid on the street at points where heretofore there has been none, as far as the public school building. At present there is a continuous sidewalk reaching from the ferry landing to the head of the street. This is a great convenience to the public, and especially to the school children, who have occasion to pass over that street in going to and coming from the school

THE BOAT ORDERED —The Portland Rowing Association have dispatched an order to the famous boatbuilders, Messrs Waters & [illegible], N. Y., for a first class four-oared [illegible] shell. The boat is to be fitted with [illegible] seats and Davis patent rowlocks and [illegible], and will be the finest craft of its kind on the coast. The cost laid down here will be [illegible], and it is to be on hand in time for the spring practice of the club

[illegible] TO THE DALLES —The steamboat [illegible] made the passage yesterday from The Dalles to the Upper Cascadas and made connection with the Emma Hayward which left [illegible] in the morning. A large number of passengers were transferred together with the mails, which have piled up at each end of the route during the past two weeks. The [illegible] will hereafter make their regular trips

[illegible] STABBED —On the 4th inst Jack [illegible] and Wm. Pumphrey got into an altercation at Olequa Washington territory [illegible]. Vincent drew a knife and stabbed Pumphrey in the abdomen and [illegible] parts of the body inflicting serious wounds. Dr Whitehouse was called to attend [illegible]. Hopes are entertained of his recovery.

[illegible] FALL —Last Saturday Mrs. [illegible], a lady residing on the corner of [illegible] and [illegible] streets, fell down a long and [illegible] flight of stairs at her home sustaining a fracture of the left arm and a dislocation of the [illegible], in addition to manifold severe bruises on various portions of the body. Dr [illegible] was called and attended [illegible]

[illegible] MR. LEWIS.—Mr L. H. Lewis, of the firm of Lewis & Strauss, received the sad news yesterday of the death of his brother, J. L. Lewis, at Honolulu. The deceased had been living at that place several years, and was engaged in business there. [illegible] to the memory of the departed, the [illegible] of Messrs. Lewis & Strauss was closed yesterday

ANNUAL MEETING.—The annual meeting of the First Baptist Church and Society will be held to-night, in the vestry of the church [illegible]. Interest will be presented [illegible] of great importance transacted [illegible] of the members of the church and the society is requested

[illegible] PRAYER.—The noon meeting in the rooms of the Y M C A was well attended [illegible] and of great interest. Subject of the meeting "Confession of Sin and Humility before God." Leader, Rev A. S [illegible]. The public is cordially invited.

[illegible].—The remains of the late Oscar [illegible], who died at The Dalles a few days [illegible], arrived here yesterday on the steamer. [illegible] will take place to day Tuesday) [illegible] from the residence of his parents, [illegible] Fourth and Lincoln streets

[illegible] —The timber in East Portland, which was once the glory and [illegible] of that resort, is being rapidly felled [illegible] into cordwood. In the course [illegible] months not a tree will be left standing [illegible] the story.

[illegible] PROF MUIR —Prof John Muir, the well known geologist will deliver a lecture [illegible] Monday evening at Turn Halle, on [illegible] of California and Alaska, under the auspices of the Natural Science Association

[illegible].—Owing to some interference [illegible] connected with the telegraph [illegible] system, the big bell gave one stroke [illegible] 2 o'clock Knowing that there [illegible] the companies did not respond

[illegible] COMMISSIONERS —The regular meeting of the board of police commissioners [illegible] last evening. No business out of the regular routine was transacted [illegible] no removals or appointments

[illegible] SICK.—The many friends of Mr A [illegible] deputy county clerk will regret to learn that he is still confined to his house [illegible]. Mr Marshall has not been able to attend to his duties for nearly a week

[illegible] AND HAYDN SOCIETY.—The re[illegible] announced for to-night, will take place to-morrow (Wednesday evening at 8 [illegible]. A full attendance of orchestra and [illegible] is requested.

[illegible] NOTICE.—Meetings will be held at [illegible] church corner of E and Fourth streets, each evening of the present week of prayer. Services will begin at 7:30 P. M.

[illegible].—The steamer State of California brought up 118 sacks of papers 40 of which [illegible] at Astoria. Twelve sacks of letter [illegible] were also brought up on the same [illegible]

ANNUAL MEETING.—The annual meeting of [illegible]'s Guild will be held this day at 2 [illegible] precisely in the room adjoining the [illegible]. Punctual attendance is requested

[illegible].—To-day being the festival of the Epiphany, there will be service in St [illegible] chapel, Fourth and Madison streets [illegible] this morning

BRIEF NOTES

Common council to-[illegible] evening

[illegible] were [illegible] are descending

[illegible] attention is called to the new ads

[illegible] great [illegible] of [illegible] wood are [illegible]

[illegible] have gone to the Sound

[illegible] a few [illegible] were arrested last night

[illegible]

[illegible]

The [illegible] for Portland [illegible] to-morrow

[illegible] at [illegible] lodges at [illegible]

The steamer State of California [illegible] here yesterday afternoon

[illegible] station [illegible] communication [illegible]

[illegible] resumed [illegible] The Dalles

The [illegible] clerks here are all [illegible] The [illegible] the big [illegible] last night was a [illegible]

Some one came to this office last night and reported that there was considerable water on the streets. The report was generally discredited

PERSONAL

Judge [illegible] Harding of Salem is in the city

Mr Max Levin[illegible] of Roseburg is at the St Charles

Mrs A I [illegible] of The Dalles is lying [illegible] of neuralgia at the St Charles hotel

Thomas F Norton returned on the steamer State of California from a short trip to San Francisco

Mr Henry Koch of Koch Mansfield & Co returned yesterday from an extended business trip to San Francisco

Mrs S [illegible] of the St Charles hotel went to Los Angeles on the last steamer to visit the springs in that vicinity for the benefit of her health

J A Kent a promising young medical student came up a few days since from San Francisco and is attending the medical department of the Willamette University

Mr Geo H Hill lately with Judge W H Adams has accepted a situation with J K Gill & Co and will hereafter be connected with the retail department of this establishment

JURORS.

The following are the grand jurors summoned to do service in the United States district court

David Monastes Portland
B F Hall Woodburn
A Bush Salem
J Q Adams Roseburg
D S Busy Harrisburg
E C Kent Perrydale
Lewis T Luper Irving's Station
R Porter, city
D H Coleman, Siuslaw
Daniel Clark Salem
H D Baum, Salem
T P Austin, McMinnville
Oliver Beers no service
A C Martin McMinnville
Louis Jarger Oregon City
H M Murton no service
W H Churchill Albany
T J Gillam Wilbur
George S. Campbell, Hillsboro
William Ryan, Milwaukie
John S Martin, Ballston
Joseph Harrison Brownsville
Stephen Jenkins, no service

The following petit jurors have been summoned for the same court

J. A Cauthorne George W Houck, G W Spencer, S J Ardubald W T B Nicholson Levi Millard H W Monastes Kirk Sheldon Jesse Barr, C W Vanderpool J H Rorhel, C R. Rook S D Moore Seba Norton T J, McCarver, David Baker, Jr J Dowing T H Starbuck G F Calbert W W Culver J B Harris J R Saunders, Daniel Baker S H Spencer N H Pilser Isaac McCoy W J McConnell Levi Robbins W S Frink S C Griffith

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

DEEDS

South Portland Real Estate Association to Perry G Baker Dec 12 1879 1 66 acres in F Caruthers D L C sec 9 T 1 S R 1 E—$300

Henry Pape and wife to Bernard Pape Dec 30 1879 lot 6 blk 219 city—$3000

K A Hayley and wife to C H Dodd Jan 3 1880, 1 acre in T F Stephens' D L C sec 15 T 1 S R 1 E—$ 00

Nancy J McCalla and husband to Martha A Hill Jan 5 1880, lots 5 and 6, blk 247 East Portland —$1800

Lownsdale heirs to Robert Porter, Dec 31 1878, S ½ lot 3, blk 15 city—$1

Same to same March 11 18[illegible] same property—$1

James H McMillen and wife to June Ordway Dec 24 1879, land lying west and opposite lots 5 and 6 blk 1 McMillen's Add, to East Portland—$200

RELEASES.

Henry Pape to Bernard Pape mortgage dated March 18, '77 lots 1, 2, 3 4 blk 220 East Portland —$1200

B M Gleason to Edward O'Dea and wife, mortgage dated Jan 11, 1878, lot 3, blk 201 city—$800

Albert Sunderland to Edward W Cornell and wife mortgage dated Oct 21 1878 lot 1 in S ½ double blk J—$600

HOTEL ARRIVALS

CLARENDON

Chas Johnson city	B Martin city
B Kimby, city	R E Morris, Salem
Hon B F Harding Salem	J W Whipple Kansas City
G W Gray	O Green, Brooks
May Higgin Barkes, S F	J W Winkler Silverton
S O Hutton, Silverton	D S Baker & f Walla Walla
Miss Hill Walla Walla	Alfred S Burnett Dalles
A McAster	Mrs E D Ivory
Mrs McGee & ch Seattle	Avery Scoggin Dilley
C C McCoy Walla Walla	

ST CHARLES

J D Kelty Bethel	A Smith Ainsworth
E B Allcutt, Chicago	F Widegar Prairie City
W G Winegar & wf Minnesota	J E Winegar Minnesota
	H S Littlefield wife & ch Chicago
F M Johnson Dayton	
T P Austin McMinnville	Max Levinson Roseburg
J B Forsyth, Salem	R Ford Dalles
A McLellan Dalles	E A Lathrop, Malheur
H D Boon Salem	Mrs Mc Bean, Cascades
Mrs Power St Helens	I W Case & w, Astoria
A Gray Hubbard	L King Cascades
T W Davenport, Silverton	W Ball, N Yamhill
G W Sappington N Yam hill	B Laughlin,

UP THE COLUMBIA

Last evening the following dispatches were received at the O. S N Co's office from up the Columbia

Umatilla—Ther 35° cloudy raining no wind

Wallula—Cloudy drizzling: ther [illegible]° slight breeze from the north

Scotts—Cloudy raining no wind ther 34 snowing on hills just above

Cascades—Ther 32° snowed three inches this afternoon still snowing light down stream wind

Celilo—Raining ther 9° river rose 2 inches wind down stream

Dalles—Cloudy snowed about 8 inches this evening ther 36° Idaho arrived at 6 45

Hood River—Snowing hard ther 32° 3 inches snow now no wind

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT

Signal service United States army Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 24 hours

PORTLAND Jan 5 [illegible] 57 P M

Place of Observation	Height of Barom	Change last 8 Hours	Ther	Wind Direction	Rain fall inches	State of weath.
Portland	29 67	—r	40	S	66	Lt Rn
Roseburg	29 81	—16	43	Calm	1 52	Lt Rn
Red Bluff	30 11	—08	44	S	0	Cloudy
Sacramento	30 20	—04	42	SE		Cloudy

Olympia lines down

WILLAMETTE RIVER BULLETIN

The following report of the stages of water in the Willamette river and the state of the weather is kindly furnished by Sergeant R R Herman

January 5—1 P M

	River ft	in	Change ft	in	Wind	Weather	Rainfall 24 hours
Portland	11	10	1	3	Sh	[illegible]	[illegible]
Albany	14	6	—3	6	S	[illegible]	[illegible]
Eugene City							

BUSINESS NOTICES

The Pine Street Coffee House opens to-night

[illegible] the excellent bill of fare of [illegible] Central Market building

[illegible] down to bed rock at J [illegible] Palace, First and Morrison

[illegible] & Co open this morning a new lot [illegible] rubber goods and umbrellas

[illegible] Lilt, formerly with P Selling and [illegible] Bros & Co has opened a dress [illegible] establishment corner Third and [illegible]. He has a full line of [illegible] goods [illegible] trimmings suits and [illegible]

For the very best photographs go to Frank G Abell 167 and 169 First st [illegible] P [illegible]

Bar guns in Table Da[illegible] and [illegible] Towels at J F D Wrinkle & Co's

For Dyspepsia Damiana Bitters Fleckenstein & Mayer sole agents

O[illegible] —Eastern oysters in every style [illegible] at [illegible] corner First and Oak streets

[illegible]

W [illegible] back [illegible] the old stand on Stark street [illegible] will be happy to see his old customers and has opened a new stock just received [illegible]

Fine Line of Silk Scarfs and Bows [illegible] at J F D Wrinkle & Co's

[illegible] leading music house [illegible] D W Prentice & Co Portland

[illegible] this morning entire [illegible] in fresh candies. Remember the [illegible] office

SUPREME COURT

SALEM Jan [illegible]

Supreme court of the state of Oregon met at [illegible] A M Full bench present [illegible] Schmidt, app vs Max V [illegible] R. Gerson, resp [illegible] cause of list of cases from [illegible] judicial [illegible] on stipulation [illegible] adjourned until [illegible] P M

DEATH AT THE WHEEL

The above heading has a startling effect [illegible]

[illegible]

SOCIETY DOINGS.

There will be a regular meeting of Oregon Lodge of Perfection No 1 A and A S R at their lodge room Masonic temple this Tuesday evening at 7 30 o'clock. There will be work in the 14th degree Every Scottish Rite Mason is requested to be present

Willamette Tribe No [illegible] I O R M last night installed the following officers at their hall corner First and Madison streets Past sachem H Warwick prophet [illegible] senior sagamore H H [illegible] sachem W Bentel [illegible] J [illegible] the [illegible] Clarke Hickson [illegible] of W [illegible]

At a regular meeting of Ione [illegible] Lodge [illegible] A O U W at Salem Friday night the following officers were installed by Spe[illegible] [illegible] M W H Hass M W [illegible] Tzafova [illegible] Myers J [illegible] recorder [illegible] F J W Crawford [illegible] Green I W Z Craven O W

Last Saturday evening the following officers of Olive Lodge No 18 I O O F at Salem, were installed J T Gregg N G A F Wilson V G V F Meyer [illegible] Sol [illegible] S H W Pillas treasurer I M Waterward [illegible] Stevens I S N G J F Young [illegible] Hannah [illegible] Br Ho [illegible] Jas C Haver [illegible]

At a regular communication of Columbia Lodge A F and A M held at their hall Dec [illegible] the following officers were elected for the ensuing Masonic year and were installed the same evening Andrew [illegible] W M B Stover S W J P Wager J W I M Scott Treas [illegible] Tallack Sec [illegible] Shrahm S D [illegible] Holtgreve J D J F Carter Tyler

Sea Side Lodge No 12 A O U W of Astoria installed their [illegible] Friday evening as follows C J Leached M W [illegible] Brown G F George Maclean O [illegible] Gilbert [illegible] J W R [illegible] O W Prewees O Brown George Maclean James W Welch. The lodge is in excellent working condition and numbers over fifty members

D D G M Osval installed the following officers of Hassalo Lodge No 15 I O O F of the city Friday evening J Sorensen N G Henry Brown V G R Scott R S A N Gambell per sec A G Walling treasurer Geo W Prindle W L I Ayers C Jas Campbell I G W G S eats O G W D Plants R S N G Geo Hartness L S N G Geo Cummings R S V G F Byerley I S V G A McKay R S S John Lamp bell L S S

The Portland Hibernian Benevolent Society last evening re elected the following officers for the ensuing year John M Gearin president Thomas Kearney vice president W J Kelly secretary W J Quirk assistant secretary Frank Gains treasurer James Kennedy color bearer. The society was never in better condition financially and propose to celebrate S Patrick's Day as usual and give their 20th annual ball on the evening of that day

M I Chamberlin D D G M assisted by Bros Barker Holgate Wright Hirsch Waldo and others of Salem went to Turners station, Saturday and at 10 o'clock A M publicly installed the officers of Fidelity Lodge No 37 I O O F. There were about 250 guests present C B Moores, Esq of Salem, delivered the address which is very highly spoken of. A bountiful repast was spread and the good things of this life dispensed with liberal hand. The affair was very pleasant throughout and reflected great credit upon the 'three linkers' of that thriving little burg

A. O. U. W Installation

An unusually large number of the members of the Ancient Order of United Workmen assembled at their hall, corner of First and Taylor streets, last night, to witness a triple installation of officers. Grand Master I W Case of Astoria, presided as installing officer and was assisted by Deputy Grand Master Frank G Abell, and grand guide W S White. The following are the lists of officers installed. Hope Lodge No 1 —C H Huffman master workman J C Moreland general overseer J L Smith overseer J A Knapp recorder Al Zuber receiver C P Yates, financier George Stow oil guide N Gambell inside watch F W Robin on outside watch R L Durham past master workman

Industry Lodge No 8—John A Child M W William M Evans G F Clifford Coggins O F R. Wilcox R Charles McBreen G G P Lent F H R Alden, receiver George W Taylor I W C K Stevens O W George C Rider P M W

Pacific Lodge No 17—S R Irwin M W George A Steele G F O F Bates O Ward S Stevens F James Steele receiver D W Taylor R F Silcox G F L Beach, I W C Carmichael, O W George H Durham P M W

After the installation services had been concluded the doors were thrown open and a large assemblage of invited ladies and gentlemen were admitted. Grand Master I W Case then delivered an able address on the character of the order, which was listened to with respectful attention. Hon J F Caples followed with a short speech in his usual happy vein. The exercises were interspersed with choice vocal and instrumental music and closed with a grand tableau

A. O/F Installation

The public installation of the officers of Court Mount Hood No 6160, Ancient Order of Forest rs took place at their hall last night. The ceremony was in charge of Fred Cozzens, Deputy High Chief Ranger, and Ward S Stevens Past Chief Ranger assisted by W S Prothero High Court Herald. A large number of ladies and gentlemen were present. The ceremonies were very impressive and carried through faultlessly. After the installation P C S Stevens delivered a short address upon the objects and benefits of the order. A short programme consisting of instrumental and vocal music was then presented after which dancing was inaugurated and continued until a reasonable hour this morning. The following is a list of the officers installed for the current term J P Burkhart chief ranger Wm Whitwell sub chief ranger George C Sears treasurer, R Martin Jr, financial secretary G S H Jackson, recording secretary J L Day senior woodward Samuel Parker junior woodward Wm Bean dv[illegible] senior beadle, George Collier junior beadle, W S Stevens past chief ranger

Great clearance sale at Wrinkle & Co's

French cream bonbons Christmas trees and trimmings at postoffice store, op P D

Home sweet home there is no place like home. Quinn on Stark street will sell cheaper than ever

MISS B DuBOIS,
TEACHER OF VOCAL MUSIC,
283 Fourth St Portland.

Masquerade suits cheaper than ever at Mrs Chas Lichnor's corner First and Yamhill Sts Portland. Send stamp for price list

For fine French Black Cashmeres go to J F D Wrinkle & Co's

REMOVED

Dr Fraser has removed his office to rooms 5 and 6 Union block cor First and Stark sts.

For the kidney and bladder Damiana Bitters Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents

FLGENE D WHITE—Commissioner of deeds notary public and general conveyancer 130 First st Portland Ogn. All forms of legal documents properly executed and acknowledged [illegible] all of the states and territories including the District of Columbia

WM. SCHEFFLER'S ST HELENA

SANITARY, VACUUM DISTILLED GRAPE BRANDY AND GOOD OLD ROSE HILL WINES

Mr Scheffler is sole proprietor of the principle known as the vacuum process of distilling by which the fusil oils are left with the residue and not incorporated with the brandy leaving it pure and free from all deleterious substances which [illegible] and [illegible] alcohol [illegible] distilled by the usual process of boiling heat [illegible] have pronounced their preference of it to all other [illegible] revenue officer at Cincinnati Ohio says in his report that after ten years of close investigation he can safely say that very few [illegible] pure wine and brandy are extracted from the [illegible] [illegible]. He has [illegible] doctored be[illegible] France The F[illegible] [illegible] Ayres writes [illegible] to his govern[illegible]

[illegible]

The Northern Pacific Railroad

[illegible]

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, Jan [illegible]

U S CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY J

Pacific Rolling Mills Co vs [illegible] R G [illegible]

[illegible]

POLICE COURT—STEARNS J

Burglary—Frank Hullert [illegible] David Colton George Hendricks W C Cummings James Johnson continued

Drunk and disorderly—Robert Adams $4 M Kribbs Charles Anders [illegible] Randolph [illegible] $5 each [illegible]

Disorderly—Leo F[illegible] continued

Larceny—Charles Carter continued

Assault and battery—James Downes $10

Vagrancy—Ah Foy 20 days

Larceny of blankets Lee Sam continued

Two Button French Kid Gloves 50c a pair 4 Button 75c at J F D Wrinkle & Co's

Sewing machines made new at Barbey's 32 Yamhill St. All kinds needles

SUICIDE.

A distinguished Scientist once said "No man with a strong healthy stomach ever committed suicide yet many suffer the torments of the damned with dyspepsia when a single bottle of DR MINTIE'S ENGLISH DANDELION LIVER AND DYSPEPSIA PILLS will give relief and if persisted in cure the worse case of this distressing trouble. This pill cures torpid liver biliousness sallow complexion foul breath sick headache heartburn pain in side and back removes pimples from the face regulates the bowels is sugar-coated and guaranteed purely vegetable. It acts directly on the coating of the stomach and on the liver, is suited to any climate, wet or dry weather. Beware of imitations genuine has cut of Hon[illegible] on outside wrapper. Price 50 cents. Sold by all druggists. Hodge Davis & Co, Portland wholesale agents

How to Save Money.

Instead of going to a doctor if you have Bright's Disease Diabetes pain in back and loins smarting inflammation calculi, brick dust deposit, or any trouble of the kidneys or bladder buy a bottle of DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM the great Buchu Compound. It is the best prescription ever compounded for these troubles. Abrams & Carroll Wholesale Druggists say "We regard Nephreticum is the best Kidney and Bladder Remedy in the market." Woodward druggist Portland Oregon says "Everybody speaks highly of it." Childs druggist Portland says "Sold lots of it. It always does the work." Many have been cured of obstinate Kidney complaints after the doctors gave them up. Sold by all druggists. Price $1 25. Hodge Davis & Co Portland Wholesale Agents

Sir Astley Cooper's Vital Restorative.

The great English remedy—has made more cures of Nervous Debility Seminal Weakness Lost Manhood, nocturnal emissions lassitude inability for mental labor despondency and such diseases as are induced by youthful follies and excesses than all other medicines combined

It is not a stimulant nor excitant is perfectly safe to take, is not a quack nostrum and produces results that are wonderful

Price, $1 a bottle or six bottles for $5 Buy a bottle. It will not disappoint you. Hodge, Davis & Co wholesale agents

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE.

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city comprising New York Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. No 152 First st., near Alder. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spiels New York Cigars

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
OREGON
Jewelry Manufac'g Co.,
140 FIRST STREET,
Watches, Jewelry, Diamonds,
SILVERWARE,
Clocks, Optical Goods, Etc.

The Largest and best selected stock on the coast Latest Novelties constantly arriving and being manufactured. Watches and Jewelry repaired carefully at reasonable rates

SHIP CHRONOMETERS rated by transit observations

ENGRAVING on Gold Silver, Ivory, etc

Country orders promptly and faithfully attended to.

HOLIDAY PRESENTS.

JUST RECEIVED
FROM
NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA.
AN ELEGANT ASSORTMENT OF
TOILET SETS,
CELLULOID BRUSH SETS
In Leather and Velvet Cases.
TOOTH HAIR and NAIL BRUSHES,
CLOTH BRUSHES
COLOGNES,
PERFUMERIES
PUFF BOXES
MIRRORS and
TOILET SOAPS,

All purchased before the recent advance in goods. Call and examine before buying elsewhere.

JOHN A. CHILD,
DRUGGIST,
Second St bet Morrison and Yamhill

SAWS.

F. R. CHOWN
213 FIRST ST, NEAR MAIN

Has [illegible] by the steamer [illegible] from the factory a large [illegible] of

Richardson Bros'
Hand, Rip,
Panel, Compass,
Crossout and Meat
SAWS,

[illegible]
EVERY SAW WARRANTED

DuBOIS & KING,
Wholesale Grocers,
Shipping and Commission
MERCHANTS,
[illegible] PORTLAND
416 [illegible] SAN FRANCISCO

[illegible]

NOTES FROM THE DALLES

OCCASIONAL CORRESPONDENT

THE DALLES Jan 4 1880

The first boat [illegible] Portland leaves to morrow, steamer Idaho. It carries a jolly crowd too and no doubt the trip will be one long to be remembered [illegible]

We [illegible] has been [illegible] very hard [illegible]

[illegible]

S A M A [illegible] per yard [illegible] from J F D Wrinkle & Co's

Quinine and Arsenic

Form the basis of many of the Ague remedies in the market and are the last resort of physicians and people who know no better medicine to employ for this distressing complaint. The effects of either of these drugs are destructive to the system producing headache intestinal disorders, vertigo, dizziness ringing in the ears and depression of the constitutional health. AYER'S AGUE CURE is a vegetable discovery containing neither quinine, arsenic nor any deleterious ingredient and is an infallible and rapid cure for every form of Fever and Ague. Its effects are permanent and certain and no injury can result from its use. Besides being a positive cure for Fever and Ague in all its forms it is also a superior remedy for Liver Complaints. It is an excellent tonic and preventive as well as cure of all complaints peculiar to malarious, marshy and miasmatic districts. By direct action on the Liver and biliary apparatus it stimulates the system to a vigorous healthy condition. For sale by all dealers. Hodge Davis & Co wholesale agents Portland

THE DEATH RATE OF

Our country is getting to be fearfully alarming; the average of life becomes less every year without any reason [illegible] resulting generally from the most insignificant origin. At this season of the year especially a cold is such a common thing that [illegible] of every day we are apt to overlook it [illegible] attend to it and often find [illegible] Lung trouble has set in [illegible] this way every winter. While the Boschee's German Syrup [illegible] a cure [illegible] a large [illegible] for all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. Boschee's German Syrup has proven itself to be the greatest discovery of its kind in medicine. Every Druggist in this country will tell you of its wonderful effect. Over 950,000 bottles sold last year without a single failure known

Forewarned Forearmed

Physicians and Invalids use with confidence The Kaiser celebrated German Elixir for Consumption and throat and lung diseases. It is rich in the medical properties of tar wild cherry etc. Is rendered perfectly harmless to the youngest child. This would have proved an Angel of Mercy in the household of those unhappy parents at Vallejo Dixon Beaver Utah and many other places whose children were slaughtered by quack medicine recommended by its owners to cure croup possessing no properties calculated to cure it, but instead a deadly drug which has slain its thousands. Be sure you get only German Elixir. The genuine bears the Prussian coat of arms and the fac simile signature of Dr Kaiser. Samples at all drug stores. Large size 75 cents

A CARD

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth nervous weakness, early decay loss of manhood &c. I will send a recipe that will cure you FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self addressed envelope to the REV JOSEPH T INMAN, Station D, New York C

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

ELEGANT [illegible] MADE SUITS
Always on hand at the

European Dressmaking Establishment
151 THIRD ST, NEAR MORRISON

Dresses Cut and Fitted to Perfection,
WITHOUT ALTERATIONS

The moment alterations begin the balance is destroyed and all grace lost. Avoid all this ladies, by calling on

BICHEL & MINVIL,
151 THIRD STREET,

ARRIVED!

FALL STYLES!
THE VERY LATEST IN
HATS,
AND
TRIMMINGS
AT
MRS. J. W. LEMMON'S.

BARGAINS
IN
BOOTS AND SHOES!

WIBERG & KIERNAN
145 FRONT ST,
Offer Rare Bargains
IN
Ladies' Gentlemen's
And Children's
BOOTS & SHOES.

Eastern and Oregon made Goods.
Large Assortment and Lowest Prices.

Merchants' Exchange
ASSOCIATION
OF PORTLAND OR.
New Market Building.

PRESIDENT [illegible]	JOHN McCRAKEN
VICE PRESIDENT	M S BURRELL
[illegible]	JAMES STEEL
SECRETARY	HAS SWEENY

[illegible]

HUMBOLDT CAVE

[illegible]

MILLINERY AND DRY GOODS

THE LATEST.

OLDS & KING

Has Just Received, from New York Direct,

Black Camel's Hair Cloths,
Black Armene and Crepe Cloths,
Blue and Black Beaver Cloths,
Camel's Hair Cloaking,
Ulster Cloths, New Styles,
Harris Cassimeres,
Plaid Square and Long Shawls.
Skirt-Supporting Corsets.
Ladies' Wool Underwear.
Hosiery for Ladies and Children.
Gent's Hand Knit Socks

And a lot of

Unlaundried Shirts

At Low Prices

147 Third st.

BETWEEN MORRISON AND ALDER.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC

SAM LOWENSTEIN Pres't, W M KAPUS Secretary

Oregon Furniture Mfg Co.

OFFICE AND WAREROOMS
Corner First and Yamhill Streets.
FACTORY,
Corner Front and Madison Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON

Manufacturers of
FURNITURE
And Dealers in
CARPETS, Etc.

Having the greatest manufacturing facilities in this State this company is enabled to sell at prices much below those of other houses. To show the character of its goods and to establish the fact that Oregon enterprise can successfully compete with California and Eastern factories it is only necessary to [illegible] that this company was awarded first class Medals and Diplomas at the following Exhibitions

Oregon State Fair, Salem, 1876
Centennial Exhibition, Philadelphia, 1876
Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1878

Orders from abroad promptly attended to and price lists furnished on application

SPOOL COTTON.

ESTABLISHED 1812

CLARK'S TRADE O.N.T. MARK SPOOL COTTON

GEORGE A. CLARK,
SOLE AGENT

The distinctive features of this spool cotton are that it is made from the very finest

SEA ISLAND COTTON.

It is finished soft as the cotton from which it is made. It has no waxing or artificial finish to deceive the eyes. It is the strongest, smoothest and most elastic sewing thread in the market. For machine sewing it has no equal. It is wound on

WHITE SPOOLS.

The Black is the most perfect

JET BLACK

Ever produced in spool cotton, being dyed by a system patented by ourselves. The colors are dyed by the

NEW ANILINE PROCESS,

Rendering them so perfect and brilliant that dressmakers everywhere use them instead of sewing silks

We invite comparison and respectfully ask ladies to give it a fair trial and convince themselves of its superiority over all others

To be had at all firstclass dealers in dry goods and notions dec10d&w1m

BARBOUR'S
Salmon Net Twine,
Cork and Lead Lines,
Seine Twine.
Cotton Netting, all sizes.
Seines Made to Order.
Flax and Cotton Twines,
Fishing Tackle etc.

BARBOUR BROTHERS,
511 Market St San Francisco.
HENRY DOYLE & CO., Managers
dec10 law 1m

DR. McLENNAN,

THE GREAT HEALER!

SPECIAL ATTENTION TO CHRONIC CASES that have baffled all other means of cure. Cures guaranteed. Consultation free. Office N E corner of [illegible] and Ash streets [illegible]

ONLY $90!

THE

[illegible]

10 000

[illegible] the Pacific Coast.

ONLY $40 A [illegible] OF FIVE ORGAN

Elegant High Top Case—Five St ps with Octave Coupler & Sub Bass

[illegible]

W. I. SHANAHAN
Morrison St, between Second and Third
FOR LAND [illegible]

[illegible]

OFFICE OF THE
PORTLAND GLUE FACTORY,
[illegible] CO, FRONT AND SALMON.

PROPERTY OWNERS

To insure good material, stipulate in all your Contracts for Painting that nothing shall be used except C T Raynolds & Co's Pure Paints and Oils

Painters who use C. T. Raynolds & Co's Paints and Oils do the BEST AND CHEAPEST WORK, because PURE MATERIAL GOES FURTHER, LOOKS BETTER, and LASTS LONGER than any other.

A Bonanza in Portland!

WOODWARD, McQUISTON & BRADSHAW

Have determined to clear out the remainder of their stock of

WINTER AND FANCY DRY GOODS

At an unprecedented sacrifice, previous to taking stock. While other merchants, after business hours, were enjoying the comforts of home, or sleeping on the pillows of down, we were hard at work up to the wee small hours of morning reducing and re-marking our entire stock. We wish to impress on the inhabitants of Portland and surrounding country that we have not made reductions in the way usually adopted by merchants, as marking down a few well known classes of goods, such as Muslins, Sheetings, Canton Flannels, Calicoes, etc., in order to throw out a bait to the unwary and impress them with the idea that their whole stock is reduced in like manner, but will in reality make more than what they lose on the baits. Not so with us. We have taken Department after Department, piece after piece, and made the pen of reduction sweep through them as chaff before the wind. Remember,

This Sale will Only Last for Twenty Days,

As at the end of that time we take stock, and we must have room for our immense Spring stock, which will commence to arrive immediately after.

We invite special attention to the following

Reductions in our Dress Department:

Panama Suitings reduced from	15 to 10c
Brussels Dress Goods reduced from	20 to 15c
All-Wool Camel's Hair " "	37½ to 25c
38 inch Cashmere	50 to 35c
40-inch Black French Cashmere reduced from	62½ to 50c
40 inch " " " " "	75 to 60c
40 inch " " " " "	90 to 75c
40-inch " " " " "	25 to 1 00

SILKS, SATINS and VELVETS in like proportion.

SWEEPING REDUCTIONS
IN OUR
SHAWL & CLOAK DEPARTMENTS,

So as to make a speedy clearance. Note our prices

Ladies' Heavy Beaver Cloaks reduced from	$6 00 to $4 00
" "	7 50 to 5 50
Very Handsome Beaver Cloaks, Velvet Trimmings, reduced from	10 00 to 7 50

IN OUR HOSIERY AND GENT'S FURNISHING DEPARTMENTS THE PEN OF REDUCTION HAS MADE A CLEAN SWEEP.

Ladies' Woolen Stockings reduced from 25 to 15c		Children's Woolen Hose reduced to	10c
" " London Length reduced from 37½ to 25c		" " Extra long	12½c
" " Solid Colors reduced from 40 to 25c		" " Hose, very superior,	25c
		Men's Heavy Merino Undershirts	40c
		" " Drawers	40c
		Heavy Scotch Cheviot Shirts	75c
		Men's White Shirts	65c

Neckties, Collars, Cuffs, etc, etc., at Greatly Reduced Prices.

WOODWARD, McQUISTON and BRADSHAW

Corner Second and Morrison Streets.

ONE BLOCK FROM ST. CHARLES & OCCIDENTAL HOTELS.

AT

FRANKLIN, BRO. & CO'S.,

125 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

GRAND HOLIDAY SALE!

OF

DRESS GOODS, SILKS,
PLAIN AND STRIPED SATINS, VELVETS,
Silk Scarfs, Ties, Handkerchiefs,
And a Host of other Fancy Articles suitable for
HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

Being overstocked in Cloaks and Dress Silks, we are determined to sell these goods AT COST. Observe the following ruinous prices

SILKS! SILKS!!

A No 1 Black Trimming Silk for	$ 70
A Good Black Trimming Silk for	1 00
Suitable for Good Dress Wear	1 37

SILKS! SILKS!!

A No 1 Dress Silk	$1 50
Extra Heavy	2 00
Bonnett's Best from	$2 50 to 3 25

SATINS.

All Colors No 1 Striped Satins, per yard	$1 25
A Good Black Trimming Satin, do	50
A Jet Black Satin per yard	95
Beautiful Goods a Rare Bargain	1 25

HOSIERY.

Children's Stockings from 10c per pair up to	50
Ladies' Merino Ribbed Stockings 3 pair for	50
All Wool Extra Heavy, regular made	50
Ladies' Colored Wool Stockings, 4 pair for	$1 00
Good White Ladies Stockings 10 pair for	1 00
English regular made White, no seams	25

VELVETS.

Our Velvets we would ask you to call and see for yourselves. We will cheerfully show you the goods as we know you will buy at the low figures they are offered at.

Black Velveteen, per yard	25
A Good Blue Black	75
Extra Width and Quality	1 00
Good Silk Velvet	1 50
Good Soft Finish	2 00
And Extra Fine, worth $4 50	3 50

HOLIDAY GOODS.

Beautiful Dressed Dolls	20c, 25 50
do Silk Handkerchiefs	25 50, 75 $1 00
do do Ties	25 50 75 1 00
do Lace Ties	25 50 1 00
do Purses and Pocket Books from 10c to	2 50
Good quality Hdkfs per dozen	65, 75, $1, 1 25

CLOAKS!!! CLOAKS!!! CLOAKS!!! CLOAKS!!!

In Cloaks we offer Extraordinary Bargains. We not only say this, but we mean it. We will give you Cloaks at your own prices. Call and see us, as we are overstocked and must sell. All styles Heavy Beaver Cloaks for $4 50, $5, 6, $7, up to $10. Children's Latest Styles Gray Cloaks, beautifully trimmed, from $3 50 up.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Children's Heavy Calf Shoes	75 85c. $1 $1 25	Ladies' Kid Foxed Button Shoes	$1 [illegible]
Pebble Goat Shoes	$1 25 1 50 up to 2 50	do do Pebbled Buttoned Shoes	2
Ladies Kid Foxed Scolloped Shoes	1 00	do Heavy Calf	1

Also Carpets, Oil Cloths, Woolen Goods, etc,
Send for Catalogue and Price List to
M. FRANKLIN, BRO. & CO.,
125 First Street, Portland, Or, next door to First National Bank.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,
Manufacturers and Exporters of
FLOUR AND WHEAT.
Constantly on hand

SALEM BAKER EXTRA
FAMILY AND SUPERFINE FLOUR
BRAN SHORTS AND MIDDLINGS.

A. W. KINNEY, Agent.
[illegible] OFFICE
13 North Front St Portland, Oregon

$500 REWARD.

The Board of Fire Underwriters of Portland hereby offer a single reward of

$500—FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS—$500

For the arrest [illegible] within six months from this date) and conviction of any person or persons found

GUILTY OF ARSON.

In firing any property in the [illegible] of Portland
W S CALDWELL President.
(PO A WEBB [illegible])
Port[illegible] Dec [illegible]

USE
PERFECTION'S
VEGETABLE
HAIR RESTORER.

FOR SALE
Tillamook Butter in Kegs
NO. 1 TIMOTHY SEED.
BY
EVERDING & FARRELL

[illegible] COUGH LOZENGES. THE [illegible] Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its [illegible] ASTHMA WINTER COUGH BRONCHITIS [illegible] THROAT [illegible]. The highest medical [illegible]

[illegible] BROTHERS,
Manufacturers of
Brooms and Wooden Ware
And Importers of
WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 14 and 16 North Front Street.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, JAN. 6, 1880.

THE INDIAN QUESTION.

Views of a Man who has been Much in the Indian Country and Seen Much of the Indians.

Last week a reporter obtained an interview with Mr. Arthur I. Chapman, who commanded the volunteers at the outbreak of the Nez Perces Indian war. He accompanied General Howard's campaign against the Indians, and when they surrendered at General Miles' battle with them at Bear Paw mountains, he was placed in charge of them by that officer and was continued in that position until recently, for some time under General Miles, then transferred to General Pope's command at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, and afterwards under the Indian department in the Indian territory. Mr. Chapman has seen considerable service, first and last, with Indians. In 1855-6, then in his teens, he accompanied Gen. Nesmith's campaign against the Yakima Indians. Being a bold horseman, and daring almost to rashness, many were the escapes he made that were almost hair-breadth. After being detailed to carry dispatches, with a "bone of meat" tied on behind his saddle in a blanket, he oftentimes traveled day and night across the country, going at full speed in the day time, and seeing Indians chasing upon either side of him from point to point, as they would expect to close in on him before he could pass a narrow place or exposed point. But his courage and valor always foiled them and he never failed of being a successful messenger. After a while he retired from the service from some cause or other, and he and some others conceived a private campaign against the Indians to capture horses and were themselves captured by the Indians and were danced over by the Indians, some two or three hundred warriors, before executing them. It was early in the spring, and the war by the whites had been continuous since early the preceding fall, so the Indians had been kept out of the places of usual habitations in winter, and a portion of them were dispirited and opposed to continuing war with the whites longer. So a division arose among the Indians of about equal numbers, one portion desiring to execute the captives and continue the war, and the other to accept an offer made by the captives to carry them to the Dalles and that they in return would secure them respite for their offenses (it was not the main portion of the hostiles) if they would surrender. Here the question of life or death for the captives was about evenly balanced for nearly three days, and the Indians themselves could not agree, but finally divided, about half present continuing on the war path and half returning to the Dalles with the captives and were respited. For several days the captives subsisted on roots alone while returning to the Dalles. Afterwards Mr. Chapman accompanied several campaigns against the Cœur d'Alenes and other northern tribes, and was in Col. Wright's campaign in 1858, when he captured so many horses, nine hundred of which were killed one day near Spokan falls to prevent them falling into the Indians' hands again. This was a very severe campaign and in it Col. Wright punished the northern Indians so severely that no trouble was ever had with them afterwards. It being summer the Indians surrounded the command one day fighting, and fired the grass at the same time. But counter fires were started and no serious damage was done, though at one time the peril seemed imminent.

The policy of this campaign was to take no prisoners. Colonel Wright told the Indians that he had come out to fight; that the Indians were continuously making trouble and when the soldiers came out there they succeeded in making peace, but when the soldiers were gone again they were as bad as ever, and that now he had come out to fight, and he would make no treaty with them, nor did he; but they have been peaceable ever since.

On being introduced the following conversation ensued:

Reporter—You were with Gen. Howard's campaign against the Nez Perces, Mr. Chapman?

C.—Yes; Gen. Howard took me with him, and after the surrender of the Nez Perces I went first under General Miles' command of the Yellowstone district, then under General Pope's of Fort Leavenworth, and was then transferred to the Indian service under the interior department, in charge of the Nez Perces.

R.—Did you like the service?

C.—What service? I had a pleasant time in the military service, and afterwards too, partly. Howard's campaign was very severe and fatiguing, and was accomplished under many difficulties. He had to provide his own supplies upon the march, through sparsely settled or entirely uninhabited regions, without any previous arrangement or preparation for it. Sometimes we got our supplies from a distance of one hundred miles from the line of march. But we got them, and we made good time always, too. I didn't mind the fatigue; I am used to that, though it was pretty severe.

R.—How about the Indian department service; did you dislike that?

C.—Well, no; and yet I did not like anything about it. Secretary Schurz and Mr. Commissioner Hayt both understood the needs of the Indians and also the requirements of the service too, I think, and I think they are entitled to the full credit for whatever success it accomplishes.

R.—Do you think it would be an advantage to transfer the Indian bureau to the war department?

C.—I don't know; a great many think it would be advantageous to the service to have the change made. You know the department is all discipline, and so wherever military rule is practicable discipline is enforced.

R.—Did you have any personal difficulty with the Indian department?

C.—No sir; not with Gen. Schurz or Commissioner Hayt. They always sustained me. I had some difficulty with some others in the Indian service out in the territory, with one man particularly. I telegraphed Commissioner Hayt to either come out there himself and do some investigation or send an inspector. The commissioner came out, and, after investigating, discharged ——— and increased my salary. I was glad he came out there.

R.—Even without any question of expediency of transferring the Indians to the war department what, in your opinion are the obstacles to the efficiency of the Indian service?

C.—I think the Indian service is pretty successful, considering. The "Peace Board" as it is called, you know, represents a peculiar element in the United States. And it is just as well, perhaps, that it is in the shape of an organized board, for by that means the department is enabled to restrain the element from doing so much injury as it would otherwise do. It would be far better if that "Peace Board" as it is called and all its coadjutors were placed under the military or on a reservation by themselves and kept there. I am aware that much credit is claimed by them, but their claim is entirely without merit. I was followed and hounded by the whole brood of them and, I tell you, I did some good service fighting them or "standing 'em" off with the government and departments. They caused a false report to be circulated about my escaping from the Nez Perces Agency, to save my life; and I suppose it was they who caused some caricature representation to be made of it in *Leslie's Magazine*. I never saw it until recently, but the whole of it was false, as I have letters with me to show. I only remained in the Indian service so long as I did upon the urgent solicitation of others. There were and are some bad Indians among the Nez Perces; a few that are very bad, while others are good. This is the case with all the tribes. They have murderers and thieves among them, and the government cannot deal with the Indian question successfully, in my opinion, until it shall adopt the plan to ascertain and punish these Indians, individually, for their wrongs. The better portion of the Indians favor this more than the whites suppose they do. I informed Secretary Schurz of this and impressed it upon him as well as I could, and I believe he and Commissioner Hayt are both convinced of it now. But if the government will go a step farther and cease making appropriations at all for the Indians, it will solve the whole Indian question, "Peace Board" and all. Make them citizens to the extent of affording them protection by the courts, allow them to take pre-emptions and homesteads, and that will be the last of the Indian question; they themselves want this.

WHEN THE MIND AND BODY are out of sorts, with cold extremities, a yellowness in the skin, costiveness, dull headache and an indisposition to stir about, be sure you are in for a Bilious Attack, springing from a more or less Disordered Liver. Dr. Jayne's Sanative Pills will bring the Liver to a healthy condition and speedily remove all bilious distress. *Sold by Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, Or.*

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

End of the Walk.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 5.—J. Murdoch of Red Bluff, the winner, made in the go as you please walking match which ended to-night, 481 miles, Eaton 470, Matteson and Kilroner 469 each, Beld 455, Scott 457, Mirabeau 425, Drew 411.

Coming Home.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 5.—H. W. Scott, editor of THE OREGONIAN, arrived to-day from New York and will leave on the steamer *Elder* on Wednesday for Portland.

California Legislature.

SACRAMENTO, Jan. 5.—The assembly was opened at 12 o'clock precisely by Milton Wason, of Ventura, the senior member of the assembly. He requested Col. Ord and E. L. Crawford, clerks of the last assembly, to take their seats. A sofa had been provided for H. A. Gorley, of San Francisco, who was ill.

Dr May, of San Francisco, offered a resolution recognizing all members whose names were on the roll call, inasmuch, as some had not been provided by their county clerk with certificates.

Tyler, of San Francisco, desired to amend by inserting "until further ordered" in the resolution, so as not to conflict with any possible contest.

The amendment was lost and the resolution was adopted.

The roll was called by counties and the oath administered by Judge Denson.

Cowdry was elected speaker.

In the senate all the newly elected senators responded to their names except Desty, of San Francisco.

A quorum of the senate having been reported present, Grove L. Johnson moved to adjourn until to-morrow at 12 noon. On call of the roll it was carried by 20 ayes to 10 noes.

Bones made no attempt to address the senate and the much talked of trouble of hold over senators therefore died without a murmur.

GRANT'S NOMINATION.

Some Reasons by an Earnest Republican Why it should not be Made.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

The circumstance of Grant having sat in the chair of Hancock and of bestowing a nickel on a colored boy, (which last is the first instance of his moneyed contribution to the "boom"), together with a great many other silly telegrams regarding his movements, prove that his managers are put to desperate straits to keep up interest in his masquerade before the public. While Gen. Grant is deserving of gratitude from the American people for the conspicuous part he had thrust upon him in conquering the late democratic unpleasantness, from which we would not in the least detract, still it is patent to any sensible person that the predominating characteristics that made him a successful general sickened the American people to its gorge of him as a statesman. Obstinacy and pertinacity are proper enough in war, but it is nevertheless a brutal instinct and only adorns the character of a soldier. It was blind and perverse obstinacy that inclined him to the Haytien annexation, and so alienate Sumner and Trumbull by his encroachments on the natural rights of San Domingo; it was both obstinacy and stupidity that moved him to keep corrupt satellites, like Babcock, Sheppard, and the numerous whisky thieves, under his patronizing shield. His extraordinary obstinacy and want of judgment led to the disruption and almost complete overthrow of the republican party, which was solid, compact and overwhelming like a Roman phalanx, as handed to his command by Lincoln, but broken, demoralized and shattered when transmitted to President Hayes. Is not this the truth of history? and is it not much the better to confront this question now, when his nomination can be prevented, rather than rest supinely until the people emphasize their protest at the ballot box?

Those who have the wish for the perpetuity of the republican party at heart, with a sincerity which transcends the earnest of the pragmatic politician, see plainly that the nomination of Grant would imperil, in fact destroy our chances of success. With the power and influence of Carl Schurz against him, the significant warning conveyed in the twenty thousand independent vote in New York which refused to obey the dictum of Grant's autocratic fugleman there, and the protests of thousands of republicans all over the land, it is patent to all but the plainly zealous that *we cannot elect him*. The independent spirit and incorruptible honest sentiment which influenced and guided Sumner and Greeley yet has an abiding place in the republican party, and that was the leaven that brought it from the quagmire of defeat through Grant to its compact condition under Hayes, and the politicians must not mistake that the destroyer of the republican party can ever again be its builder. And who, Mr. Editor, are the promoters of the Grant "boom?" Do you not invariably find that he is a follower who had office under him, or who is left over as some perverse judgment of God from the Grant regime to the Hayes administration? The motive that actuates such a one is wholly personal and pecuniary, but in nowise patriotic or sagacious. There is only one other class beside the above, and they are the unthinking, who imagine that rant and roar, smoke and confusion, guns and hurrah, will make us the president rather than deliberate and predestined conviction. If any Grant advocate comes to the surface in Oregon hereafter, he will inevitably be one of the two classes above referred to, and not fit to impassionately weigh those considerations of policy which should make us crafty to nominate some one whom we can elect.

It is therefore only in the interest and welfare of the republican party, coming from one who never had an office and never expects one, but who nevertheless is earnest in his desire to perpetuate republicanism so long as it embodies those moral sentiments which under President Hayes have builded us up. We therefore protest against more of Grantism. It is the sinister and unprincipled personalism of the party which is its direst element of disintegration. It is not patriotic; it is simply the puffed and turgid incubus of self-aggrandizement which characterizes the "boomer." While we are decidedly not for Grant, however we have no man's claims or pretensions to prefer. We can elect Sherman; we can elect Blaine; and with E. B. Washburne we can walk over the track. Either will build up the republican party; but nowhere could we look for a man whose past has been more satisfactory and whose future more full of promise for the good of republican ascendency than in President Hayes himself. His modesty and native sense of fairness preclude him from the contest for even the second term—in great contrast to the one who would not scruple to violate one of the fundamental traditions of the country.

And now, Mr. Editor, I subscribe myself

AN EARNEST REPUBLICAN.

NEVADA.

Completed at Last.

VIRGINIA, Nev. Jan. 5.—The Gould and Curry official letter mentions the connection yesterday noon between the north header of Sutro tunnel and the east joint cross cut of Gould and Curry and Best and Belcher, 1341 feet east of the Bonner shaft.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, Jan. 5.

The dullness which has characterized the wheat market since before Christmas continues. There has been no decline in charters, and at the present foreign quotations, buyers are not inclined to meet the views of holders. There have been few transactions for the past week at $1 95@1 97½ per cental.

Oats are steady and in good supply at 40@42½.

Eggs plentiful at 35c.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan 5.—Silver 99½ spar.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Silver bullion 13, U. S. Bonds—5s of '81 3; 4½s, 6¾; 4s, 3.

LONDON, Jan 5.—Consols 97 9-16 money.

U. S. Bonds—5s, 6¼; 4½s, 9⅞; 4s, 6¼.

Beerbohm English Wheat Report.

LONDON, Jan. 5.

Floating cargoes of wheat quiet; cargoes on passage and for shipment very dull.

LIVERPOOL WHEAT MARKET.

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 5.

Wheat—spot firmer.

Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 5.

Barley—Steady.

Pork—50c higher.

Lard—20c higher.

Coffee—Firm.

Refined sugar—Steady.

Tea—Quiet.

Hides—Quiet at lower prices.

Turpentine—In good demand.

Petroleum—Dull and weak.

Butter—Easier, market affected by mild weather, low grades very scarce and wanted.

Egg—Weak and tending lower.

Receipts during the past 24 hours—365 qr sacks flour, 4500 ctls wheat, nearly all on board from Oakland, 1511 ctls oats, 4890 sks potatoes.

LIVERPOOL WHEAT MARKET.

LIVERPOOL, Jan 5.

Wheat—Unchanged.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO Jan. 5.

Short ribs—$6 80.

Wheat—$1 31½ paid for February.

Pork—$13 47½ paid for February.

Lard—$7 67½ paid for February.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan 5.

Wheat—Dull and heavy.

Flour and wool—Steady.

San Francisco Produce Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 5.

Wheat—No. 1, $2 02½@2 05; No. 2, $1 95@2.

Barley—Coast feed, 70@75c, bay, 75@77½c; brewing, 85@97½c; Chevalier (for export), $1 50@1 70; coast, $1@1 25.

Oats—Good and choice, $1 15@1 37½; inferior and ordinary, $1@1 12½; surprise, $1 40@1 60.

Hay—$8@12.

Potatoes—Cuffey Cove, 60@65c; Petalumas and Tomales, 40@65c; Humboldt red, 67@75c; early rose and peachblows, 25@40c; sweets, 75c.

Flour—Oregon extra, $5@5 82; choice, $5 50@6; Oregon superfine, $3 75@4; Walla Walla extra, $5 62½@6 per bbl.

Wool—Nominally quotable as follows: Humboldt free, 32@33c; southern, 15@18c; burry and seedy, 18@21c; free Oregon lambs, 31@33c.

Hides and Skins—Dry hides, usual selection, 20½c; culls, ⅓ less; salted steers, over 5 lbs., 9@9½c; from 30 to 55 lbs., 8½c.

Tallow—Fair and good qualities of unried quotable at 5½@5½c.

Wheat Bags—Quiet at 10¼@10½c.

Oregon Canned Salmon—Very quiet at $1 35@1 45.

Onions—Receipts are coming in quite freely. Sales of about 200 sks Alviso in lots at 50@70c, according to quality; Union City, 90@95c; other kinds of good to choice, 70@80c.

Dried Fruits—Consignment of apples just at hand per Oregon steamer, understood to be in transit to eastern markets. Quotations from first hands, sun-dried: apples, 7@10c for sliced and 6@6½c for quartered; Plummer apples, 10@11c for first quality, 8@9c for second quality.

Butter—Good to choice, 25@28c; inferior to ordinary, 17@22½c.

Eggs—Fresh laid California, 30@32c; eastern, by express, 28@30c; lime 20c.

Poultry—Roosters, $5@7; hens, $5 50@7.

Provisions—Eastern hams, 14@16c; California hams, 9@10c; eastern breakfast bacon, 9½@10¼c; California smoked bacon, 8¼@9c for heavy and medium, and 10@10½c for light and extra light.

Shipping Intelligence.

[SPECIAL TO MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE.]

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 3.—Arrived—Lalla Rookh.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 5.—Spoken—Dec. 2, latitude 21° 30' south, longitude 29° 31', Black Hawk.

Cleared—Am ship Importer, Cork for orders.

Sailed—Stmr Newbern, Mexico; stmr Granada, Panama; Br ship Angeroni, Cork for orders; Br ship City of Corinth, Cork for orders; Am bark California, Departure Bay; Am ship Vigilant, Alaska.

The Clara Light and Gotama sail Wednesday; str Gussie Telfair for Coos Bay Thursday; str Dakota, for Victoria and Puget sound.

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

Rates of Subscription (Payable in Advance) Postage Prepaid at this office:

DAILY.		WEEKLY.	
One Year, by mail	$10 00	One Year, by mail	$3 00
Per month	1 00	Six Months	1 75
By carrier, per week	25c	Three "	1 00

Remittances may be made by Draft, Postoffice Order or Registered Letter, at our risk.

Be sure to give Postoffice address in full, including State and County.

Renewals should be made at least two weeks before expiration of subscription.

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Portland, Oregon.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 5.

MORNING BOARD.

465 Ophir ....22@[illegible]	125 Overman ....5½@[illegible]
625 Mex 21¾	500 Union ....46½@45¾
150 Cala ....4 40@[illegible]	335 Alta ....4@4 40
175 Savage ....7½@[illegible]	500 Lady Bryn ....25@26c
140 Con Va ....4 80@4⅝	840 Julia ....2 06@2½
410 Chollar ....7¾@[illegible]	115 Caledonia ....1 60@1 55
275 Potosi ....3¾@4 [illegible]	535 S Hill ....80@85c
410 H & N ....[illegible]	150 Dardanelles 80c
515 Point ....4@4 [illegible]	100 Challenge 2 05
915 Jacket ....11@12¾	2000 New York ....40@50c
1135 Imperial ....[illegible]	275 Occidental ....1½@1 [illegible]
70 Kentuck ....[illegible]	575 Lady Wash ....75@85c
[illegible] Alpha 1¾	[illegible] Andes ....[illegible]@85c
[illegible] Belcher ....[illegible]	150 W Fulton ....[illegible]
370 C & C ....[illegible]	1015 Scorpion ....[illegible]
235 Confidence ....[illegible]	[illegible] Ward 1 30
215 Utah ....12½@12½	350 Leviathan 30c
1045 Bullion ....[illegible]	115 S Nev ....[illegible]
10 Savage ....[illegible]	[illegible] Benton ....[illegible]
500 Exchequer ....[illegible]	500 Cons Imperial ....[illegible]
225 Imperial ....[illegible]	[illegible]
725 B & B ....14@14½	[illegible] N B [illegible]
61 Justice ....2 [illegible]	

AFTERNOON BOARD.

230 E & K ....[illegible]	[illegible] Oriental ....[illegible]
80 Eu Con ....[illegible]	[illegible] Belvidere ....[illegible]
200 Leopard 10c	[illegible] Champion 20c
105 N Belle ....[illegible]	110 B Hawk ....[illegible]
175 Prize ....[illegible]	200 So Bodie ....[illegible]
230 Belmont ....[illegible]	[illegible] Booker ....[illegible]
1250 Navajo ....[illegible]	[illegible] Queen Bee ....[illegible]
140 Argenta ....[illegible]	[illegible] Mono ....[illegible]
100 Star ....[illegible]	115 Con Pacific ....[illegible]
130 Independ ....[illegible]	[illegible] Dudley 50c
995 Bodie Bar ....[illegible]	[illegible] So Bulwer ....[illegible]
730 Day ....[illegible]	[illegible] Addenda 40c
600 Hillside ....[illegible]	[illegible] Noonday ....[illegible]
20 Paradise ....[illegible]	[illegible] Orient 25c
510 R Belmont ....[illegible]	[illegible] N Noonday ....[illegible]
640 Wales ....[illegible]	[illegible] Mammoth ....[illegible]
100 Albion ....[illegible]	300 Boston ....[illegible]
510 Endowment ....[illegible]	[illegible] Tindale 25c
290 Mt Diablo ....[illegible]	100 South Noonday ....[illegible]
400 N B Isle ....[illegible]	[illegible] M White ....[illegible]
690 Bodie ....[illegible]	100 Leeds 50c
425 Bechtel ....[illegible]	410 Tip Top ....[illegible]
395 Tioga ....[illegible]	100 S King ....[illegible]
280 Summit ....[illegible]	100 G Terra ....[illegible]
265 Bulwer ....[illegible]	300 C P H Ds ....[illegible]
100 Syndicate ....[illegible]	100 G O Abe ....[illegible]
450 Goodshaw ....[illegible]	

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast.

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

CHRONIC AND DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of disease of the generative organs or private disease.

He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

Such as SPERMATORRHEA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organization broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger, to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored.

Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail.

Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list.

Office—No. 73 First street, between Oak and Pine. Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.

SPENCERIAN STEEL PENS

of the Very Best European Make, and unrivaled for Flexibility, Durability, and Evenness of Point.

REAL SWAN QUILL ACTION.

In Twenty Numbers. Samples, including the popular numbers, *Fine Points* 1-2-5-8-15 and *Broad Points* 3-16-18 will be sent by mail, for trial, on receipt of 25 Cents.

IVISON, BLAKEMAN, TAYLOR & CO. 138 and 140 Grand Street, New York.

OLDS & SUMMERS

Dealers in all kinds of

Crockery, Glassware, Lamps and Lamp Stock.

183 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

(Barrel with Glass Heads.)

COAL OIL A SPECIALTY. LAMPS REPAIRED AND RE-BRONZED. Call and see for yourselves.

The Celebrated Expert Beer FROM THE Gambrinus Brewery

Can be had in bottles, single or by the dozen, at the Gambrinus Saloon, First and Pine streets, or St. Louis Exchange, First, bet. Taylor and Salmon. This Beer is Excellent for Family Use.

IT IS SELDOM THAT WE NOTICE anything in the medical line, nor would we now, unless we could be convinced that we are not doing our duty as a journalist in recommending to the public the celebrated botanical preparations of Dr. Henry. Whoever induces the victim of scrofula or any other disease of the blood, to use Dr. Henry's Extract of Sarsaparilla, has begun a good work. There can be no question as to the result of this medicine if persevered in. It is a sure cure for Scrofula, Rheumatism, Salt Rheum, and indeed all complaints arising from vitiated or impure blood. It is just what a good physician would prescribe for these complaints, and we confidently recommend it as being the best article now in use. Dr. Henry's Cough Balsam is the most effective remedy for any affections of the Throat or Lungs that we have ever known. It contains no deleterious drugs, and can be taken with impunity and certainty of relief. For the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat etc., it stands without a rival. Dr. Henry's liniment as an alleviator of pain is unrivalled by any preparation before the public; the most skeptical will be convinced by a single trial. It will prove itself a "friend in need" which no friend should be without.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

GREAT SALE!

THE ASSIGNEE FOR

[illegible]

In order to pay the indebtedness of said firm, will sell the entire stock, for the next 30 days, at

20 Per Cent. Less than Cost!

All those who have the CASH to pay for goods can find better

BARGAINS AT COMSTOCK & PFLUGER'S

Than have been offered before for Years in this city. Remember all goods must be closed out in THIRTY DAYS from this date.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS & SHOES.

THE MIDDLE STORE

In Centennial Block, 169 and 171 Second Street, bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

Central Market Restaurant,

CORNER SECOND AND ASH STREETS

PHOENIX BUILDING.

BOULARD & CO.

Having purchased the entire interest in this well known Restaurant, wish to state that Messrs. Fournier & L'Ecuyer are in no wise connected with it.

A. WHITLOCK, SUPERINTENDENT. d20d1m

OREGON HOTEL

Cor. First and D Sts.

J. SALZER & BRO.

INFORM THEIR FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC in general that they have opened this elegant hotel. Johnny and Joe will keep their tables supplied with the best the market affords.

Board and Lodging per week $5 00

Board per day $1 00

Board, per week 4 00

Single Meals 25c

Lodging ....25c to 50

Free transportation to the house.

THE OXFORD,

86 First St., opp. Corbett's New Block.

MRS. WALLER & SON.

Oysters in every style 25 cents per plate. Meals to order. Fresh Eastern Oysters.

MINNESOTA HOUSE REOPENED

Cor. Third and E Sts., Portland, Oregon.

E. LEWISTON, PROP'R.

New House, furnished throughout with New Furniture. Free Coach to and from the house. d16dtf

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,

THE DALLES, OREGON.

NOW OPEN WITH EVERYTHING NEW AND elegant. A liberal share of patronage solicited. Open all night. Free coach.

General Stage Office for Prineville, Canyon City, Baker City, Goldendale and Yakima City.

THOS. SMITH, Pop'r. Formerly of Empire hotel, Dalles. o28d3m.

RICHMOND HOUSE,

Corner of Second and C Sts., Portland,

NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE.

Board and Lodging, per day $1 00

" " per week ....$5 00 to 6 00

Meals, 25 cts. Suits of Rooms for families. Free Coach to and from the house.

P. McNERLY Prop'r.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

CITY STABLES AND Carriage Repository

(Formerly Ackers)

Of Holcomb Bros. & Co.,

Importers, Manufacturers and Dealers in all Kinds of BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, PHAETONS, HACKS, HARNESS, Etc.,

From the Manufactories of Hooker & Co., and Brewster & Caffrey.

A full line of the above goods always on hand and for sale at

The City Stables, 106 Second Street.

Where we shall keep on Livery and for Sale, fine Driving, Saddle and Work Horses,

Together with the Most Stylish and Best Riding Vehicles of all kinds.

Particular attention paid to boarding horses.

G. W. LEIHY, Manager.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office — S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts. Mark, Care of O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding. Hack Orders Promptly Attended to, Day or Night.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

SADDLES AND HARNESS.

J. B. CONGLE, 110 Front St

Manufacturer and Importer of Saddlery.

Best assortm't ever offered of Hill's Concord Double & Single HARNESS.

Large stock of Fire & Garden HOSE.

MATICO [illegible]

Used for over 25 years with great success by the physicians of Paris, New York and London, and superior to all others for the prompt cure of all cases, recent or of long standing.

Prepared by GRIMAULT & CIE, Paris. [illegible] Sold Every where.

NOTICE.—ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS against A. W. Bennett will present the same to the undersigned, Assignee, on or before the 25th day of February, A. D. 1880, and all persons being indebted to said A. W. Bennett will call and pay the amount of their indebtedness to said assignee immediately, or suit will be instituted to collect the same. WM. M. EVANS, Assignee.

At office of Ball & Evans, First and Morrison. Nov. 25, 1879.

$25 to $5000 [illegible]

H. T. HUDSON,

33 FIRST STREET,

Maker of Seals, Stencils

DIES, RUBBER STAMPS.

Just added a large stock of GUNS.

PECK & SNYDER'S

PAT. SELF-ADJUSTING AMERICAN CLUB SKATE.

BLUED STEEL or FULL NICKEL PLATED. Prices furnished on application. Can be forwarded by mail at a cost of 40c. For sale by

THOMPSON, DeHART & CO.,

Importers of Hardware, Iron and Steel, Wagon Material and Coal,

PORTLAND, OR. ds3lm

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware.

Also, a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stock and Saddles.

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agent for Knights' Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory Whip Stocks.

Established 1858.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS.

Incorporated September 14, 1865.

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND E STREETS.

W. [illegible], President... PETER TAYLOR, Vice President... W. STEPHENS, Sec.

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS.

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure, Portable and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, [illegible] Mining and Agricultural Machinery, House Castings, etc. Agents for the Celebrated [illegible] PARKER WATER WHEEL [illegible].

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and finished with neatness and dispatch.

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.

Agents for KNOWLES' PATENT STEAM PUMP, the best in use. Also, for the AMMONIACAL PREPARATION for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGROOT'S ORNAMENTAL IRON FENCE—a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, &c. HOUSE CASTINGS, etc., etc. JAMES LOTAN, Sup't.

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS.

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall, Portland, Oregon.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Portable Stationary and Marine Engines and Boilers. High or Low Pressure, Steam and Hydraulic Hoisting Machinery and Elevators, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Machinery of all kinds,

Made to order on short notice. CASTINGS of Iron, Brass & Composition, of any weight or description.

Down-town office with DuBois & King, 108 Front street, with Free Telephone communication with Works.

L. GOLDSMITH, 247 and 249 Water Street, New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

50 and Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Ranges, Metals

LEAD AND IRON PIPE,

Tinmen and Plumber's Stock.

HYDRAULIC RAMS, INDIA RUBBER HOSE,

House-Furnishing Hardware,

FORCE & LIFT PUMPS,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

Willamette Stove Works.

MARKETS.

PACIFIC MARKET.

Cor. B and Second Sts.

JOS. BURKHARD, Formerly of Burkhard & Strube, East Portland. NORTON M. SPAULDING, Formerly of Spaulding & Burton, Portland

BURKHARD & SPAULDING.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Butchers and Packers.

Highest Cash Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock. Best kind of Sausage always on hand. SHIPS SUPPLIED on short notice. Free delivery.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER,

Cor. [illegible] and First streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

CITY LICENSES.

For the Current Quarter are now due and payment therefor must be made on or before the 10th inst., at my office, 122 First street.

JOSEPH BACLMAN,

Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, Jan. 1, 1880.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No. 1114:

All taxes, licenses, assessments for street improvements, etc., etc., * * * * and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury, shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America, and not otherwise; *provided*, that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin. j2dtm

DAMIANA

FROM WHICH THE BITTERS ARE MADE IS a Mexican Herb, and is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California.

It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for the last thirty years as a general

Invigorator of the System.

A GREAT REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER.

A Positive Cure for Dyspepsia, AND A Great Stomach Regulator.

The BITTERS are so prepared that in their manufacture we do not use any chemicals, drugs or spirits that are in any manner injurious to the system. Any woman or child can drink them and derive beneficial results,

Fleckenstein & Mayer,

SOLE AGENTS,

Portland, Oregon

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,

No. 128 Front Street, near Alder.

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS AND GLASS

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER.

ADAM ZORN'S EXCHANGE,

31 WASHINGTON STREET.

Best Pool and Billiard Tables on Coast.

Genial Adam keeps the

Milwaukee, Molson and Weinhard Beer

BEST WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

HOT LUNCH from 11 A. M. to 1 P. M. o28d1m

WM. COLLIER. R. CAMPBELL.

UNION IRON WORKS,

GENERAL

Machinists & Iron Founders

Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.

Steam Engines and Boilers, Grist and Saw Mills, Turbine Water Wheels, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers, Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO,	LONDON,
NEW YORK,	PARIS,
CHICAGO,	BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS,	FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN
WASHINGTON, D. C.	And HONG KONG.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

President of Oregon Board of Directors DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay,

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE Payable Within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS 4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent of the United States.

President ....HENRY FAILING.

Cashier ....JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on LONDON, BERLIN, PARIS, FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL $5,000,000

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Fredericton, N. B.
Quebec,	Brantford,	St. John, N. B.
Toronto,	London,	Halifax,
Hamilton,	Ottawa,	Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York, San Francisco, Portland, Or.

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.

IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland, National Bank of Ireland.

ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.

PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking Business transacted. J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital $2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE ....28 Cornhill, London.

BRANCHES ....Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA ....Bank of Montreal.

MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA ....London Bank of Mexico & South America.

IRELAND ....Bank of Ireland.

SCOTLAND ....British Linen Company.

ENGLAND ....National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL ....Bank of Liverpool, North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Gold and currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

A Complete Stock of

COFFIN TRIMMINGS

AND

CABINET HARDWARE,

In quantities to suit.

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY and PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY will dispatch, EVERY FIVE DAYS, for the above port, one of their new A 1 Iron Steamships, viz:

OREGON, GEORGE W. ELDER and STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

SAILING DAYS—December 10, 15, 20, 25, 30. Jan. 4, 9, 14, 19, 24, 30. Feb. 3.

Leaving Portland at 8 A. M.

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For particulars for Passage and Freight, apply to GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agt O. S. S. Co., Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agts P. C. S. S. Co., 60, 62 and 64 North Front St., Portland, Or.

For Shoalwater Bay, Gray's Harbor, Port Townsend, Seattle, Victoria and Nanaimo,

And will call at other ports Should Freights offer.

THE COASTING STEAMER

Alexander Duncan

JAMES CARROLL ....Commander

Will leave Pacific Dock

F. M. BARTHOLOW, Gen'l Agent.

Z. J. HATCH, Portland Agent.

Office on Pacific Dock foot of Salmon St. jy15

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN ....Commander

Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of G street, for the above ports, on

SUNDAY, JAN. 11, 1880, At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning Nov 15, 1879.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA, WALLULA AND WALLA WALLA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday,) at 5 A. M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President. GEO. J. AINSWORTH, Gen'l Sup't.

INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT CO.

STEAMER

CITY OF SALEM

A. W. SPENCER, Capt.... GASSENDI COX, Purser

Will leave Portland at 6 A. M.

For Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Fairfield, Wheatland, Lincoln, Salem, Independence, Fairview, Buena Vista, Eola, Springhill, Enterprise, Albany, Corvallis,

And all intermediate landings on the Willamette river,

ON SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS,

Returning

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Landing—Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street.

o10 U. B. SCOTT, Pres't.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts. FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

THE ELEGANT STEAMER

CITY OF QUINCY

I. B. SANBORN, Capt. R. S. OAKLEY, Purser.

Is receiving Freight, and Passengers especially, for Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Dayton, Lafayette, Amity, McMinnville and all points on the Railroad.

Leaves foot of Morrison St. at 7 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Returning, Leaves Dayton at 8 A. M. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

No detention at the flouring mills at Oregon City. Arriving at Portland at 2 P. M.

BUCHANAN BROS., Agents.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

The New and Elegant Steamer

LURLINE... JAS. T. GRAY, Master.

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 2:30 P. M. Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M.

Gas Fixtures

FINISHED IN

Polished Bronze with Crackle Ware,

Polished Brass with Kiota,

Silver, Gilt and Porcelain.

Crystal,

Silver and Crystal,

Gilt and Crystal,

Ebony and Gold,

Verde Antique, Etc.

We are constantly in receipt of all the newest patterns, which we offer at the lowest prices.

Catalogues furnished to select from when requested.

A. F. NYE & CO.,

IMPORTERS.

315 and 317 Pine St., San Francisco.

n8d3m

PORTLAND

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

Corner of Stark and First Streets, (Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)

Over 9,200 Volumes.

And over 125 Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3 00

Directors:

WILLIAM M. LADD,	ADDISON C. GIBBS,
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER,	C. H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P. DEADY,	M. W. FECHHEIMER
H. W. CORBETT,	H. FAILING,
E. S. KEARNEY,	R. H. LAMSON.

M. P. Deady, President.

H. Failing, Vice President.

P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.

M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary.

Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

State Treasurer's Seventh Notice.

OFFICE OF THE STATE TREASURER, SALEM Dec. 26, 1879.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds for the payment of State Warrants numbered and classed as follows:

Issue of 1879—1385, 1405, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1448, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1461, 1465, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1495, 1496, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1505, 1508, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1522, 1524, 1525, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532. Also 1465, of 1878; Nos. 1506, 1600, 1601, 1602, 1603, 1606, 1608, 1609 (1610, this may be numbered 1599), 1612, 1613, 1614, 1615, 1624.

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from the date of this notice. EDWARD HIRSCH, State Treasurer.

d25 1awSw

ASSIGNEE'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE.—Notice is hereby given that the undersigned assignee of Joel Hamilton, bankrupt, on the 26th day of January, 1880, at 1 o'clock P. M., at the front door of the Court House in Hillsboro, Washington county, Oregon, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder therefor for cash, gold coin, the following real estate, described as follows, to wit: "Beginning at the southwest corner of Donation Claim No. 65, as described in donation certificate No. 261, issued to Susannah and William Porter, and running thence north 17 chains, thence N. 74° 15' W. 23 75-100 chains; thence east 31 71-100 chains, thence south [illegible] chains; thence west 23 12 chains to the place of beginning; containing 100 acres more or less, and lying in Washington county, State of Oregon, T. 1 N., R. 3 W." Ten per centum of purchase price to be paid at time of sale, balance to be paid on confirmation of sale. Deed at purchaser's expense.

CHARLES H. WOODWARD, Assignee of Joel Hamilton.

d25d1aw3Th

As an Invigorator use DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer, Sole Agts.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878, 12 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	[illegible]
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	4:00 P. M.	Albany	[illegible]
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

FREIGHT TRAINS.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 15 A. M.	Junction	[illegible]
Junction	4.30 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry [illegible] connects with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after [illegible] o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA AND TACOMA TO WILKESON (Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	[illegible]
Tacoma	7:00 A. M.	Kalama	[illegible]

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	6:45 A. M.	Wilkeson	[illegible]
Wilkeson	3:30 P. M.	Tacoma	[illegible]

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamers for Victoria and San Francisco, and with Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for [illegible].

At Tenino with O. & T. R. R. for [illegible].

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co's Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.

At Portland on Wednesday and [illegible] A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, [illegible] Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company, and at the Office of the [illegible] in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and [illegible] via P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from [illegible] O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's [illegible] Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, [illegible] Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

J. W. SPRAGUE, [illegible]

OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight & [illegible]

DR. C. G. G[illegible]

Cor. of First & Stark Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES [illegible]

FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

DR. JORDAN, PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL [illegible]

Kearny Street, bet. Bush and [illegible]

(The only pupil in California of [illegible] Ricord, of Paris.)

Can be consulted by letter or at his [illegible] nal Weakness and Loss of [illegible]

No 211 Geary street, between [illegible] San Francisco.

1880.

THE REPRINTS OF THE

FOUR LEADING QUARTERLY REVIEWS,

THE EDINBURGH REVIEW (Whig.)

THE WESTMINSTER REVIEW (Liberal.)

THE LONDON QUARTERLY REVIEW (Conservative.)

THE BRITISH QUARTERLY REVIEW [illegible]

AND

BLACKWOOD'S EDINBURGH MAGAZINE.

Which have been established, in this country nearly half a century, are regularly published by THE LEONARD SCOTT PUBLISHING CO., 41 Barclay street, New York. These publications present *best foreign periodicals* in a convenient form and at a reasonable price, without abridgment or alteration. The latest advances and discoveries in the arts and sciences, the recent additions to knowledge in every department of literature, and all the new publications worthy of notice, are fully reported and ably discussed.

Terms for 1880 (Including Postage)

Payable Strictly in Advance.

For any one Review	[illegible]
For any two Reviews	7 00
For any three Reviews	10 00
For all four Reviews	12 [illegible]
For Blackwood's Magazine	[illegible]
For Blackwood and one Review	[illegible]
For Blackwood and two Reviews	10 [illegible]
For Blackwood and 3 Reviews	13 [illegible]
For Blackwood and the 4 Reviews	15 [illegible]

POSTAGE.

This item of expense, now borne by the publishers, is equivalent to a reduction of 20 per cent on the cost to subscribers in former years.

CLUBS.

A discount of twenty per cent will be allowed to clubs of four or more persons. Thus four copies of Blackwood or of one Review will be sent to *one address* for $12 80, four copies of the four Reviews and Blackwood for $48, and so on.

PREMIUMS.

New subscribers (applying early) for the year 1880 may have, without charge, the numbers for the last quarter of 1879 of such periodicals as they may subscribe for.

Or instead, new subscribers to any two, three or four of the above periodicals may have one of the "Four Reviews" for 1879; subscribers to all five may have two of the "Four Reviews," or one set of Blackwood's Magazines for 1879.

Neither premiums to subscribers nor discount to clubs can be allowed, unless the money is remitted *direct to the publishers*. No premiums given to clubs.

To secure premiums it will be necessary to make *early application* as the stock available for that purpose is limited.

REPRINTED BY

The Leonard Scott Publishing Co.,

41 Barclay St., New York.

NEW EDITION

WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED.

1928 Pages. 3000 Engravings.

Four Pages Colored Plates.

Now added, a SUPPLEMENT of over 4600 NEW WORDS and Meanings,

Including such as have come into use during the past fifteen years—many of which have never before found a place in any English dictionary.

ALSO ADDED, A NEW

Biographical Dictionary

of over 9700 NAMES

of Noted Persons, ancient and modern, including many now living, giving Name, Pronunciation, Nationality, Profession and Date of each.

GET THE LATEST.

NEW EDITION contains a Supplement of over 4600 new words and meanings.

Each new word in Supplement has been selected and defined with great care.

With Biographical Dictionary, now added, of over 9700 names of Noted Persons.

GET THE BEST.

Edition of the best Dictionary of the English language ever published.

Definitions have always been conceded to be better than in any other Dictionary.

Illustrations, 3000, about three times as many as in any other Dictionary.

The Dict'y recommended by State Supt's of 35 States, and 50 College Pres'ts.

In Schools,—about 32,000 have been placed in Public Schools in the U. S.

Only English Dictionary containing a Biographical Dictionary,—this gives the Name with Pronunciation, Nationality, Profession and Date of over 9700 persons.

Published by G. & C. MERRIAM, Springfield, Mass.

ALSO

WEBSTER'S NATIONAL PICTORIAL DICTIONARY.

1040 Pages Octavo. 600 Engravings.

FOR SALE BY J. K. GILL & CO., 22 FIRST ST., UNION BLOCK.